Day 86 pm 1 2 (2.00 pm)3 MR JAY: Is there an addition you want to make to one small 4 aspect of this morning's evidence? 5 A. Yes, thank you, Mr Jay. There was one answer, I gave 6 rather a vague answer about this issue of social contact 7 between myself and my wife and Rebekah and Charlie 8 Brooks. Mrs Cameron keeps perhaps a better weekend 9 diary record than I do and she points out that we were 10 only in the constituency 23 weekends in 2008, 23 11 weekends in 2009 and I think 15 in 2010. And she 12 reckons we probably didn't see them more than on average 13 once every six weeks, so that is a better answer than 14 what I was able to give you earlier. 15 Q. According to her diary, that is? 16 A. Yes. Because in 2008 and 2009 we were basically doing 17 alternate weekends in London and in our house in the 18 constituency for all sorts of reasons, and so that --19 I couldn't recall that when you asked me the question, 20 but seeing that, I can then think once every six weeks, 21 you know, perhaps a little bit more, is probably about 22 right. 23 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: The great value of wives, 24 Prime Minister.

- 1 sort of Coalition-friendly, so that may have been an 2 additional concern.
- 3 Q. Okay. Were similar concerns expressed to you directly
- 4 by anybody else, to the best of your recollection?
- 5 A. There were -- you know, some people did have concerns.
- 6 I can't remember exactly who and when, but as I said,
- 7 this was a controversial appointment. I've read in some
- 8 of these books about a number of people who have made
- 9 these points, but I don't recall many specifics, but
- 10 clearly some people did have concerns, yes.
- 11 Q. And were they concerns expressed from within your own 12
- 13 A. I think there might have been one or two, I think there

might have been a specific MP, I think Andrew Tyrie.

- 15 That's not something I recall directly but something
- 16 that has been pointed out to me, but he may have
- 17 expressed concerns to me, but ...
- 18 Q. In terms of quantity, approximately how many people fall 19 into this group of expressing concerns to you?
- 20 A. I couldn't put a number on it, but not -- you know,
- 21 a handful of people, I think it would be.
- 22 Q. Did you have any private conversations with
- 23 Rupert Murdoch in 2008 and 2010 about this issue?
- 24 A. Not that I recall, no. I mean, I was very happy with
- 25 Andy Coulson's work, and I had been planning on the

Page 3

1 MR JAY: May I move forward, please, in time, paragraph 235

Page 1

- 2 of your statement, Mr Cameron. You're now in Downing
- 3 Street and there's a conversation with Mr Clegg.
- 4 A. Yes.

A. Indeed.

25

- 5 Q. About Mr Coulson. How strongly did he express his 6 concerns to you about Mr Coulson?
- 7 A. I do not remember it being particularly strong, but he
- 8 did raise the question and I'd worked with Andy Coulson
- 9 for a good period of time, I thought he would do the job
- 10 well, and had no hesitation in recommending him. That's
- 11 how I remember the conversation going.
- 12 Q. What was the basis if any for his concerns, at least as
- 13 he expressed them to you?
- 14 A. As far as I recall, it was just, you know, there has
- 15 been controversy about this; are you, you know,
- 16 convinced he's the right man for the job?
- 17 O. Did he elaborate on the controversy or not?
- 18 A. I don't remember. I don't remember the conversation in
- 19 any great detail. I think it was just he wanted to
- 20 register the point.
- 21 O. Was it part of a wider conversation about other matters
- 22 or was it a conversation devoted to this one issue?
- 23 A. I don't recall that. I think it was, I think,
- 24 a specific conversation. It may have been bound up in
- 25 us wanting to make sure that people were, as it were,

Page 2

2

- 1 basis that if we won the election, he would come into
 - Number 10 Downing Street, and I don't recall any
- 3 conversations with Rupert Murdoch about it.
- 4 Q. You deal with the issue of security clearance and
- 5 vetting procedures at paragraph 240 of your statement,
- 6 page 04173 and following. There's also a letter which
- 7 is in the addendum bundle we've prepared for you under
- 8 tab 34. It's from the Cabinet Office. The letter from
- 9 the Cabinet Office is not very specific, but it says:
- 10 "... in respect of both Directors of Communication
- 11 and PMs' official spokesmen (6 postholders between
- 12 January 1996 and May 2010). Three previous holders of
- 13 the posts (civil servants) already had DV ..."
- 14 That's developed vetting?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. "... granted by their previous department on taking up
- 17 their post ... Of the others, two (one special adviser
- 18 and one civil servant) had DV granted around 3 months
- 19 after taking up post and one (special adviser) had DV
- 20 granted just over 7 months after taking up post."
- 21 So Mr Coulson, of course, wasn't a civil servant, he 22
 - wasn't already DV'd, obviously, so he fell within the
- 23 special adviser category, so far as there is a category
- 24 here; is that right?
- 25 A. I think that's right. And I think what this letter Page 4

- 1 shows is that it wasn't in any way unique that he wasn't
- 2 immediately DV'd, and I've looked at this quite closely.
- 3 I mean, I wasn't involved -- the issue about who is
- 4 vetted to what level is an issue for the Civil Service,
- 5 not for the Prime Minister. The decision was taken
- 6 I think by the Permanent Secretary at Number 10, Jeremy
- 7 Heywood, not by me.
- 8 But having looked at all this, I'm absolutely
- 9 convinced this is a complete red herring. The decision
- 10 was made properly by the Civil Service. It wasn't
- 11 abnormal, as we find from this letter. A similar person
- 12 in a similar position from a similar background wasn't
- 13 DV'd immediately. And the reason why he then was DV'd
- 14 was a perfectly rational and sensible one, which is when
- 15 we had the East Midlands bomb plot, it was clear we
- 16 needed more people who were in the communications job,
- 17
- specifically Andy, to have the highest level security
- 18 clearance so they could help us deal with these issues.
- 19 I know it's one of these things where people are
- 20 sort of looking for some abnormality. I think there is
- 21 none, and I think Gus O'Donnell gave a very clear
- 22 explanation of this when he came in front of the
- 23 Inquiry.
- 24 Q. I think we can short circuit it in these terms: in terms
- 25 of security clearance and developed vetting, that has
 - Page 5
 - nothing to do with you; it has everything to do with the 1
- 2 Civil Service?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. And here the Permanent Secretary; is that correct?
- 5 A. Yes.

- 6 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: And also there was nothing
- inappropriate about somebody who had not undertaken or 7
- 8 undergone developed vetting from having occasional
- 9 access to top secret material. That's also clear from
- 10 the letter.
- 11 A. I think the letter is important. The lower level of
- 12 vetting, SC, and it says here:
- 13 "... allows long-term frequent access to secret
- 14 material or occasional/controlled access to top secret
- 15 material."
- 16 So again another thing that's been put around has 17 been, I think, dealt with by this.
- 18 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: I'm grateful. I raised it with -- it
- 19 was raised with Lord O'Donnell and he offered to ensure
- 20 that we got the information. I'm grateful to have it.
- 21 MR JAY: The New York Times piece, 1 December 2010. Were
- 22 you made aware of it at the time or shortly thereafter?
- 23 A. I can't remember the exact sequence of events that day,
- 24 but yes, I was made aware of it, and I think the key
- 25 point is that Andy Coulson directly denied and
 - Page 6

- 1 a statement was put out on his behalf by Number 10
- 2 Downing Street about this accusation. So that, I think,
- 3 is pretty clear.
- 4 Q. Although the accusation, which we can't go into in
- 5 detail for obvious reasons, related directly to him?
- 6 A. That's right, yes, but there was an instant and
- 7 immediate denial.
- 8 Q. You didn't return to him for any direct assurances, did

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- 10 A. I don't recall exactly the conversations that took
- 11 place. It was on the day I moved into Number 10 Downing
- 12 Street after the birth of our daughter, so that's the
- 13 memory I have from that day rather than anything around
- 14 this, but I'm absolutely clear he made an outright
- 15 denial and that was that.
- 16 Q. Were you aware that in September 2010 -- and this is
- 17 a question coming from another core participant -- DAC
- 18 John Yates had offered to brief you about the nature of
- 19 the Metropolitan Police Service response to the article
- 20 in the New York Times?
- 21 A. Yes. Ed Llewellyn made me -- my Chief of Staff, who
- 22 received this offer from John Yates, made me aware of it
- 23 as he was responding, and he responded, I think, quite
- 24 properly saying this would not be appropriate, and
- 25 I think John Yates has accepted that explanation in
 - Page 7
 - front of the Home Affairs Select Committee, so I think
- 2 that's pretty clear.
- 3 Q. But so we understand it, why was it not appropriate?
- 4 A. Well, I think because there was the potential of an
- 5 investigation following this allegation in the New York
- 6 Times article, I think in terms of just the perception
- 7 that there would have been -- if I was offered a special
- 8 briefing by the Metropolitan Police, I think that would
- 9
- be inappropriate.
- 10 I'm sure the Metropolitan Police wouldn't have done
- 11 anything inappropriate, but it would have given the
- 12 appearance of at least being inappropriate, and so Ed
- 13 Llewellyn declined the request. John Yates said, and
- 14 I think the words are that that was understandable and 15 sensible, I think he said, and Gus O'Donnell, the
- 16 Cabinet Secretary, looked into this and he's judged that
- 17 Ed Llewellyn responded absolutely correctly to this.

Q. Did you have any further conversations with Mr Coulson

- 19 before his --
- 20 A. I think, sorry, John Yates said:
 - "The offer was properly and understandably rejected."
- 22 23
- Those are the words that he used. So I think he 24 understood that while it can be appropriate to brief
 - ministers on operational issues, it wouldn't have been

Page 8

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- 1 on this occasion. Sorry.
- 2 Q. Did you have any further conversations with Mr Coulson
- 3 about these matters before his resignation or not?
- 4 A. I had a number of conversations with him about his
- 5 impending resignation and what followed from the
- 6 New York Times article, which I know you've looked at,
- 7 is the police then had an initial look to see if they
- 8 should investigate again and said they shouldn't, then
- 9 they had another look and again concluded that they
- shouldn't, and then the Crown Prosecution Service on
- 10 December said they weren't going to take it any
- 12 further. So again, these weren't just assurances
- accepted by me, as it were, there were others that took
- 14 this view.
- 15 Then, really, this was the start of the process
- whereby Andy Coulson was becoming clear that, as he put
- 17 it, when the spokesman needs a spokesman, it's time to
- 18 move on. He was finding his job was impossible to do
- because of all these stories and the rest of it, and
 - obviously I had a number of discussions with him about
- 21 his departure.

- 22 Q. Mrs Brooks told us in evidence that she had
- a conversation with you about phone hacking, but not
- 24 about Mr Coulson, in late 2010. Do you remember
- anything about that?

Page 9

- 1 today, namely overcloseness between politicians and the
- 2 press?
- 3 A. It's difficult, that, because, to be fair to Parliament,
- 4 it did hold an investigation. The Select Committee
- 5 looked at this. But, for whatever reason, neither the
- 6 Select Committee nor the police nor the Press Complaints
- 7 Commission got to the bottom of it, and I think, you
- 8 know, all of those organisations have to ask, well, why
- 9 not?
- 10 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: It's probably right to say that the
- ball started to roll rather faster when the police and
- the CPS decided that they would, as it were, reopen the
- 13 entire case and so Operation Weeting started.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: That got the ball going.
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: It overcame the initial momentum. Of
- course, the revelations of July created the mushroom
- 19 that it has become, I agree, but it's probably fair to
- say to the police that actually they had started before
- 21 that revelation occurred.
- 22 A. That is absolutely right, yes. That is a good point to
 - make.

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- 24 MR JAY: Mr Cameron, may I move on to a separate matter,
- that's the whole issue of the BSkyB bid.

Page 11

- 1 A. I don't really remember the specifics. I saw in her
- 2 evidence that this was perhaps something to do with me
- 3 asking a question about some of these civil cases and
- 4 what was happening. I suspect it could have been that.
- 5 This was an issue that was obviously being discussed.
- 6 It was a controversial issue with all the civil cases
- 7 and the rest of it, and I expect I could have asked some
- 8 questions about that, but I don't recall the specifics.
- 9 Q. Without dealing with specific individuals, we heard
- 10 Mr Miliband say that the whole hacking saga was, I think
- in his words, a failure of the establishment. Is that
 - a view which you share or not?
- 13 A. I think it's -- there are lots of failures involved.
- 14 There was the failure of the newspaper to prevent it in
- 15 the first place. There was the failure of the police
- properly to investigate it. There was the failure of
- 17 Select Committees and the like to get to the bottom of
- 18 it. You know, I think there was a series of failures,
- 19 and it took, if you like, a sort of more cataclysmic
- 20 event, which was the appalling revelations about what
- 21 happened to Milly Dowler's family before the whole thing
- 22 really got opened up in the way that it should have
- 23 **done.**

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- Q. Do you see this saga as an illustration perhaps in
- 25 microcosm of the issue we discussed much earlier on

- 1 **A. Yes**
- 2 Q. And we're now at paragraph 158, please, of your witness
- 3 statement at page 04145.
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Can I ask you, please, about your own personal attitude
- 6 to the bid. Were you in favour of it or not?
- 7 A. My view about this and about all these sorts of things
- 8 is in a free market enterprise economy, you should allow
- 9 mergers, takeovers, acquisitions to go ahead unless
- 10 there is a public interest in them not going ahead, so
- 11 I could quite understand why News Corporation would want
- 12 to make this acquisition, but there are important
- 13 processes that had to go through. Competition
- processes, plurality processes, and the rest of it, so
- 15 that was my view. It was very important that that
- 16 hannened.
- 17 Q. But from a policy perspective, were you broadly on side?
- Would that be a fair characterisation?
- 19 A. Well, I wouldn't put it like that. As I say, I don't
- 20 think you should stand in the way of sensible corporate
- 21 moves unless there's a public interest against it. From
- 22 a political point of view, as I think the Chancellor
- said, from a political, not a policy point of view, from
- a political point of view, this was a hot potato. We
 had half of the Conservative press against it and the
 - Page 12

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- 1 other half in favour, and whoever was going to
- $2 \qquad \hbox{adjudicate on this had a very, very difficult job to do.} \\$
- 3 Q. From your media background, it was the sort of issue
- 4 with which you'd be familiar. Were you of the school of
- 5 thought: well, they already own 39.1 per cent. If it
- 6 raises any issue, it's a competition issue, but it
- 7 doesn't on the face of it raise a plurality issue?
- 8 A. I think my sense was that the European Union had ruled
- 9 that to all intents and purposes Sky was already
- 10 controlled by News Corporation, and certainly from my
- experience at Carlton, when we were competing with Sky,
- 12 you certainly felt that Sky was pretty much controlled
- 13 by News Corporation.
- 14 So that wasn't so much the issue, it was: what does
- 15 this mean for media plurality? What does it mean for
- the provision of news? What does it mean for -- those considerations. It's very important they were properly
- 17 considerations. It's very important they were properly
 18 gone into, and that in the end is what happened.
- 19 Q. Do you recall having discussions with Mr Osborne about
- these matters?
- 21 A. Well, obviously we discussed it on the day that
- 22 Vince Cable's remarks were made public, and so there was
- 23 a discussion of the -- what we were going to do as
- a government to deal with that.
- 25 In terms of other discussions, I don't recall any,

Page 13

- 1 not for ministers."
- 2 That, of course, was right, although there were, of
 - course, additional plurality issues.
- 4 It's the memorandum of 19 November 2010 --
- 5 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Just before you move on from that,
 - I hadn't really spotted this, but it might be worth
- 7 picking up. One of the things Mr Hunt says in this --
- 8 it goes back to the issue about whether your view about
 - the BBC changed in opposition to government:
 - "Following a steer by Nick Clegg, I am sending out signals publicly and privately that our rhetoric will be
- signals publicly and privately that our rhetoric will be more generous to the BBC than it was in opposition."
- That suggests that there had been discussion about
- 14 that general topic, presumably as part of the Coalition
- 15 discussions.
- $16\,$ $\,$ A. Yes, I think that's probably correct, although what we
- 17 actually achieved in government was quite a long-term
- licence fee freeze, and actually the rhetoric about BBC
- salaries, particularly the Director General's that has
- 20 been very high, I think we've kept that up because
- 21 I think that's important.
- I would say that the note, even if it is a sort
- of -- you know, it was a personal note to me, it's
- 24 interesting that he says he "steered clear of
- commenting", "competition issue", "not for ministers".
 - Page 15

- 1 but we discussed lots of things so I wouldn't be at all
- 2 surprised if we hadn't talked about it in passing.
- 3 Q. Are you sure in your mind that the date of the formal
- 4 announcement of the bid, which we know to be 15 June
- 5 2010, was the first you heard of it?
- 6 A. That is my recollection. As I say in my witness
- 7 statement, I can see there was some press speculation in
- 8 advance of this, but I don't recall any discussions
- 9 about it or any knowledge about it in advance.
- Q. As for the Culture Secretary, this is paragraph 176 of
 your statement, you say you don't remember any specific
- jour statement, you say you don't remember any specific
- 12 conversations with him, but are we to understand by that
- that it's possible that in general policy terms the
- merits of the bid might have been discussed with him?
- A. Well, I don't recall discussing it with him, but as I'm
 sure we'll come on to, he did send me some notes about
- it. But I don't recall specific conversations.
- 18 Q. The notes you referred to, there's one of 18 June at
- paragraph 181 at the bottom of page 04151, and you've
 - kindly set out the text of it on the next page, 04152.
- 21 A. Yes. That's right.

- 22 Q. It's not particularly revealing. He says:
- "I steered clear of commenting on News Corp's plans
- to buy out the 61 per cent of Sky they do not own on the
- 25 grounds it was a competition issue for regulators and
 - Page 14

- 1 He was demonstrating the difficulties and dangers of
- 2 being a minister in dealing with this.
- 3 MR JAY: At that stage, of course, the bid lay with Dr Cable
- 4 and not with DCMS.
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. On 19 November 2010, that, of course, was still the
- 7 state of affairs.
- 8 **A. Yes.**
- 9 Q. The private memorandum which he sent to you we've looked
- at very carefully already with two other witnesses.
- 11 A. Yes
- 12 Q. Is it the position that it was received on your email
- 13 system but you simply don't remember reading it, or
- 14 what?
- A. No. It wasn't received on my email system. As I said,
 really, the notes I get all go into my box.
- The issue here is I don't particularly remember this
- note, and crucially, I didn't recall its existence on
- 19 the day of 21 December when we were making this
- 20 decision, and I say that frankly. Obviously if I had
- 21 recalled it, I would have fed it into the system, as it
- were, but as I'm sure we'll come on to, it's pretty
- 23 clear from the legal advice we have that that wouldn't
- 24 have actually made any difference to the outcome.
- Q. Moving forward then to 21 December, we're going to look Page 16

- 1 at the events of that day in more detail in relation to
- 2 this note, but had you recalled the note, is it your
- 3 evidence, Mr Cameron, that you would have drawn it to
- 4 a lawyer's attention?
- 5 A. Yes, because what happened on the day of the 21st was
- 6 obviously we were -- I was presented with a situation
- 7 I didn't want. I had the Business Secretary, who had
- 8 been recorded saying something that was, you know, not
- 9 acceptable in a quasi-judicial position, to say he
- 10 declared war on one of the participants in this deal,
- 11 and so I had a problem which I had to deal with, which
- 12 was: what do you do? And I had a relatively short
- 13 period of time in which to deal with this issue.
- 14 As we went through the process of trying to work out 15 the correct answer, someone raised the issue of what
- 16 Jeremy Hunt had said publicly because of what
- 17 Vince Cable had said publicly and we went and checked
- 18 his public statements.
- 19 Of course, at that moment if I'd recalled the
- 20 private note, we could have put the private note into 21
- play as well, but my contention is that what's in the
- 22 private note is not very different to what he said 23
- publicly. Indeed, what he said publicly is more 24
- effusive. And I think it is noteworthy that we now have 25 this witness statement from Paul Jenkins, the government
 - Page 17
- 1 lawyer, who says very clearly:

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- 2 "I'm quite clear that my advice to Sir Gus would not
 - have been any different had I seen the note at the time.
- 4 Jeremy Hunt appears to have been providing his personal 5 opinion to the Prime Minister at a time when he had no
- 6 decision-making powers in respect of the bid."
- 7 So I do think -- I know this has been an area of
- 8 great controversy, but my argument is that we reached
- 9 the decision to transfer that part of Vince Cable's
- 10 department to Jeremy Hunt, it was suggested by the
- 11 Permanent Secretary at Number 10 Downing Street, it was
- 12 recommended by the Cabinet Secretary, and it was cleared
- 13 by the legal advice received by the Cabinet Secretary
- 14 that's now been clarified even further.
 - So I accept there is controversy, but I think the backing of, as it were, two Permanent Secretaries and
- 17 a lawyer is quite a strong state of affairs.
- 18 Q. We'll come back to the events of that day, but it may be
- 19 said the reason why you don't remember the note of
- 20 19 November is that it said nothing remarkable. In
- 21 other words, it said that which you knew anyway, which
- 22 was that Mr Hunt was in favour of the bid. Is that
- 23 a possible explanation?
- 24 A. Not particularly, no. I think it's unremarkable in that
- 25 the job of the Culture, Media and Sport Secretary, when
 - Page 18

- 1 he wasn't adjudicating bids, was to stand up for his
- 2 sector and reflect the views of his sector, and that's
- 3 exactly what he's doing in this note, but he's adding
- 4 into it:

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"It would be totally wrong for the government to get involved in a competition issue which has to be decided at arm's length."

8 So even in this personal note, again he's making 9 clear an understanding of the limitations of what 10 a sponsoring department should do.

- 11 Q. But he's also expressing keen support for the bid on 12 policy grounds, isn't he?
- 13 A. Well, he's reflecting the views of a large British media
- 14 company. As I say, I think that that is part of the job 15 of the Culture, Media and Sport Department, is to speak
- 16 up for the BBC, to speak up for television production,
- 17 and the point about BSkyB, what are everyone's views
- 18 about it, it's a big British company, a large employer,
- 19 and part of the job of the Culture, Media and Sport
- 20 Secretary is to understand the players as it were in
- 21 that sector and to reflect and understand their views,
- 22 but I think he was doing it actually in a responsible
- 23 way, adding the point about it would be wrong for the
- 24 government to get involved in a competition issue.
- 25 Q. I'm not saying it was inappropriate in a private note to Page 19
 - you to express strong support for BSkyB, but that's what
- 2 he was doing, wasn't it?
- 3 A. Yes. The note is there for everybody to see. He's
 - expressing his concern.
- 5 Q. I think my point was simply, well, this would not
- 6 necessarily have resonated with you such that you
- 7 remember it because it's, after all, the sort of thing
- 8 which you knew anyway in relation to Mr Hunt. Is that
- 9 a fair observation?
- A. I don't know I did know, particularly, what 10
- 11 Jeremy Hunt's -- I discovered on 21 December what his
 - public views were, but this was not high up my list of
- 13 issues.

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- 14 Q. We can also see from the note that he was suggesting,
- 15 notwithstanding the penultimate sentence, "totally wrong
- 16 for the government to get involved in a competition
- 17 issue", he was suggesting a meeting between the four of
- 18 you to discuss the policy issues, wasn't he?
- 19 A. That's true, but that meeting never took place, which
- 20 I think is important to note. But I don't think there's
- 21 anything inappropriate about the minister for
- 22 a department that covers the media trying to understand
- 23 and reflect the views of businesses in that sector and
- 24 some of the policy implications that flow from that.
- 25 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: It does raise a question, and I won't Page 20

1 take it out of order because I anticipate that Mr Jay 1 about. 2 2 A. Yes. might return to it, as to the desirability of putting 3 3 a minister responsible for this type of decision in the LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Mr Jay, you'll deal with it in your 4 4 position of Mr Hunt, who had his own views, who has own time, but --5 developed his own policy, who would obviously have all 5 A. There may be a case for taking politicians -- and 6 sorts of extrinsic concerns and ideas, in the position 6 I mention this in my evidence -- taking politicians out 7 7 of having to step outside all of that, and that raises of these decisions altogether, and you've had evidence 8 a question. 8 both ways, I think, on that. 9 A. It does. I think the difficulty -- I mean, of course 9 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Correct. 10 10 all of this was a set of circumstances I didn't want to A. My point here is that what I decided to do was 11 come about. I was very happy with Vince Cable 11 a perfectly sensible, straightforward and rational thing 12 adjudicating on this decision. That became literally 12 to do, given the circumstances, and I did it on the 13 impossible, with what he had said, and so we had to make 13 advice, as I say, of the Permanent Secretary at 14 14 a decision and we had to decide, well, what is the best Number 10, the agreement of the Cabinet Secretary, with 15 answer to that? And the answer reached on, you know, 15 the legal backing of the Cabinet Secretary's lawyer. So 16 the advice of Permanent Secretaries and the rest, was 16 I think it was a perfectly rational decision. 17 17 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: My question wasn't directed to that transferring that part of Vince Cable's department to 18 Jeremy Hunt was a sensible thing to do. 18 at all. 19 19 I don't think it's the case that you can't -- if you A. Sorry, sorry. I'm banging on. 20 take planning, for instance, you are probably more 20 MR JAY: We can see Mr Hunt's overall view from the minute. 21 21 It's a topic, isn't it, like Marmite or Manchester expert in it than I am, but the Secretary of State for 22 Communities and Local Government, who has some pretty 22 United, where everybody has a view one way or the other, 23 strong views about planning, nonetheless has to step 23 isn't it? 24 24 outside his views about planning in general and A. Largely speaking, I think that's probably right. 25 adjudicate sometimes on issues in particular, and 25 Q. You say Mr Cameron, going back to the chronology, Page 21 Page 23 1 that's, I think, what Jeremy Hunt was being asked to do. 1 paragraph 160 of your statement, page 04146, you're 2 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: I understand that, but the point is 2 confident that you had no inappropriate conversations on 3 slightly different where it concerns the media, because 3 this subject, including with Rebekah Brooks and/or 4 you might have a planning policy and then be able to 4 James Murdoch, in November or December 2010. Can we 5 5 make a perfectly sensible judicial decision -- I'm not start off by taking away the adjective "inappropriate" 6 sure in this context there's a difference between quasi 6 and just say whether there were any conversations at all 7 and judicial -- without difficulty. Of course, if it's 7 on this subject? 8 in your constituency and you're going to be involved, 8 A. As I say here, I can't remember every conversation I've 9 then you would recuse yourself and somebody else would 9 ever had, but the point I'm making here is that partly 10 do it. 10 because I knew this was controversial, I had -- I wasn't 11 A. That's right. 11 involved in making the decision anyway, but I'd gone 12 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: But the point is that everybody, and 12 even further than that, and I put it here, I'd recused 13 13 it's abundantly clear from all the politicians who have myself from the decision altogether. I even said that 14 14 given evidence, has very strong views indeed --I didn't want to know when particular decisions were 15 15 A. Yes. going to be made, and that was proved. One morning LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: -- about the --16 16 I woke up and heard on the radio the next stage of the 17 A. About -- I mean, I've made the point in the past, it's 17 decision, I can't remember if it was undertakings or 18 a bit like asking football fans about Manchester United. 18 whatever, and so I was completely out of the 19 Everybody has a view, and that is a difficulty. 19 decision-making. 20 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: And that's the concern. I raised 20 I can't remember every conversation I've ever had 21 yesterday the question: was this just one-off? And 21 with everybody, nobody can, but I am clear about this 22 22 I was told: well, it shouldn't be assumed that it was conversation I had with James Murdoch on 23 December. 23 23 one-off because there will be situations, and therefore, Q. And the gist of that conversation was what, to the best 24 given the terms of reference, which I have no apology 24 of your recollection? 25 25 for or blaming you, it is something that I have to think A. Well, the gist was, as I explained, what Vince Cable had Page 22 Page 24

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- Day 86 pm 1 said, albeit privately but made publicly, was very 2 embarrassing for the government, and I wanted to make 3 clear, I think appropriately, that this shouldn't have 4 happened, that it was wrong, and that this issue would 5 now be dealt with entirely properly, and I thought that 6 was quite an important point to make. 7 Q. One of our core participants, admittedly rather late, 8 wants me to put this question. If you're able to deal 9 with it, fine. If not, we'll find another way. The 10 question is this: why did Downing Street repeatedly 11 decline to confirm the fact of this encounter, namely 12 supper on 23 December 2010? 13 A. I think what would have happened here is that before we 14 became totally transparent about all these meetings, if 15 Downing Street press office was asked about any social 16 engagement or private engagement they wouldn't normally 17 answer those questions, and I think that's what happened 18 on this occasion. So they said, "We don't comment on 19 the Prime Minister's private or social engagements". 20 I think the issue was pressed and in the end, 21 I can't remember if it was me or someone else, 22 suggested, "Come on, there's nothing to hide here, just 23 answer the question", but we're now in a different world 24 where all these sorts of meetings would be declared in 25 the normal way, but at that stage we weren't routinely Page 25
- 1 have come out about what Vince Cable said", and, you
- $2 \qquad \hbox{know, it was quite an important moment, because these} \\$
- 3 were -- you know, these were important and significant
- 4 remarks.
- 5 Q. So if we can focus on the highlights, really, of what
- 6 happened over the following few hours. We know from
- 7 paragraph 161 of your statement that you had a meeting
- 8 with Dr Cable. Mr Clegg told us that this was after his
- 9 meeting with Dr Cable, which would obviously be
- 10 appropriate. Is there anything material which arises
 - out of that meeting?
- 12 A. I think what happened -- 3 o'clock, the press conference
- 13 concluded. The news then hit the wires. I then had
- 14 a series of meetings with the Deputy Prime Minister,
- with my Chief of Staff, with other members of staff,
- including the Permanent Secretary at Number 10 Downing
- including the Permanent Secretary at Number 10 Downing
- 17 Street, Jeremy Heywood, and we had a series of
- 18 conversations about what are we going to do about this,
- 19 **because obviously Vince Cable could not continue**
- 20 adjudicating this bid.
 - But there was a broader question of the damage this
- 22 would do to the government, to our reputation of dealing
- 23 fairly with business and all the rest of it. So there's
- 24 a conversation involving all of these people and then
- 25 also involving the Chancellor, who, as he said, would
 - Page 27

- 1 giving out private and social engagements.
- 2 Q. On Boxing Day, I think there was a picnic or something
- 3 similar. Everybody wants to know about that as well,
- 4 but only insofar as it's relevant to our Inquiry. So
- 5 was there a conversation about the BSkyB bid on that
- 6 day?
- 7 A. No, I don't think there was. My memory is that Boxing
- 8 Day was actually Charlie Brooks' sister's house, there
- 9 was a party, I think Rebekah was there briefly. I don't
- 10 think there was -- certainly I don't think there was
- a conversation about BSkyB. I'm not even sure there was
- much of a conversation at all, but that's my
- 13 recollection.
- 14 Q. Okay. So we wind the tape back just a little bit to
- 15 21 December.
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. We heard from Mr Clegg yesterday that there was a joint
- press conference at Downing Street, Mr Cameron, and it
- was leaving the margins of that conference that you
- 20 learned of Dr Cable's remarks through one of Mr Peston's
- 21 blogs or something similar, is that your recollection?
- 22 A. That is absolutely my recollection. I remember walking
- down the stairs from the first floor of Downing Street
- and we'd just done this press conference and someone
- 25 telling me, "Look, you have to see these remarks that
 - u nave to se Page 26

- 1 have been coming over to the 4 o'clock meeting at
- 2 Number 10 about what steps to take, and there was
- a pretty wide-ranging debate; Jeremy Heywood, I think it
- 4 was, who made the suggestion about moving the part of
- 5 the department across to Jeremy Hunt, and that,
- 6 I thought, was the neatest and most straightforward way
- 7 of dealing with this issue.
- 8 Q. Was he the originator of that idea, to the best of your
- 9 recollection?
- 10 A. To the best of my recollection yes, that is my memory.
- 11 Q. It wasn't a politician, was it, who came up with the
- 12 idea?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. It was a civil servant?
- 15 A. No, it was a civil servant.
- 16 Q. Did that idea immediately attract you?
- 17 A. I thought it was attractive because, as I say, I was
- 18 facing a difficult situation. Vince Cable was an
- 19 extremely good Business Secretary, very leading member
- 20 of the Liberal Democrats. We're in a Coalition. I want
- 21 the government to be coherent and to work well together.
- 22 He's the second-most sort of important and significant
- 23 Liberal Democrat. I didn't want to lose him as
- 24 a colleague. But I had a problem, and so I was
- 25 a Prime Minister in search of a solution, and this

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1 seemed to me a relatively neat and straightforward 2

3 As I say, I think we did consider the issues around 4 it.

- 5 Q. According to a text message which we've seen from
- 6 Mr Osborne, the solution, as he put it, had been
- 7 alighted on by 16.58 that afternoon, so subject, of
- 8 course, to legal advice, which we'll come to, it appears
- 9 as if the decision was made rather quickly. What was
- 10 the reason for the haste?
- 11 A. I read this in some of the evidence that was -- or 12 perhaps it was your line of questioning. The haste was
- 13 that it was 3 o'clock in the afternoon, the Business
- 14
- Secretary had said something that couldn't stand, this
- 15 was a major problem for the government, and in this
- 16 24-hour news environment in which we live, you cannot
- 17 just spend hours or half days working out what you're
- 18 going to do next. You need to come up relatively
- 19 rapidly, not overly hastily, but relatively rapidly,
- 20 with a good answer. And we took a good two hours,
- 21 I think, in discussing the issue, and then I met with
- 22 Vince Cable and we made the announcement.
- 23 But I don't think it was particularly rushed.
 - I think we had to make a decision relatively rapidly.
- 25 This was a very important issue and our reputation for Page 29
- 1 competence, for not dithering and for dealing fairly
- 2 with business was at risk.

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- 3 Q. In a bygone age, perhaps, this sort of decision would
- 4 have been made in a more reflective manner, perhaps by
- 5 the following morning or the following afternoon, but
- 6 almost we're the victim of the relationship between
- 7 media and politicians, 24/7 hour news cycle, you're
- 8 forced to jump in the deep end with this sort of
- 9 decision I'm not saying instantaneously but within
- 10 a couple of hours in an area which is, on anybody's
- 11 view, sensitive. Is that a fair observation?
- 12 A. I think that is a fair observation, but, you know, I can
- 13 perhaps give you examples where governments have been 14 slow to take important decisions like this where it
- 15 really affects the wider reputation of the government.
- 16 Q. The legal advice, I think, was sought after the 17 "solution" which Mr Osborne referred to had been decided
- 18 on. Is that right?
- 19 A. That's not my understanding in that my understanding, my
- 20 recollection is that we were having this discussion, the
- 21 solution was suggested, I was attracted to the solution.
- 22 Because Vince Cable had got into trouble by what had
- 23 been reported publicly, someone -- I can't remember
- 24 who -- said we must check the public statements of
- 25 Jeremy Hunt. That took place and there was a legal view
 - Page 30

- expressed before the decision. But I will check that.
- 2 I definitely asked the Cabinet Secretary's view, and my
 - memory is that he sought legal advice. But we now have
- 4 even more legal advice, as it were, which is this
- 5 witness statement from Paul Jenkins.
- 6 Q. We get some sense of when the legal advice started to be
- 7 obtained from tab 52, Mr Cameron, which is page 08108 in
- 8 these files. It's an email from the legal director at
- 9 DCMS timed at 17.24 on 21 December. It was then
- 10 forwarded to your Chief of Staff at 17.30, which of
- 11 course is after the time of Mr Osborne's text. It's
- 12 pretty clear looking at it that this is Mr Hunt's public
- 13 statement, which is recorded in the Financial Times
- 14 interview. Do you see that?
- 15 A. Yes. I do see that. But looking again at the timesheet 16 of the day, I had a meeting, five to 5, with the Cabinet
- Secretary and I think it was at that point he said that 17
- 18 he thought this was a good solution, but he wanted to
- 19 seek rapid legal advice. I think he then did that, and
- 20 of course the announcement was then made at 17.45, at
- 21 5.45 pm. So my recollection was there was time for him
- 22 to look at the legal advice, but as I say, I think this
- 23 is all slightly academic, as we now have a much fuller
- 24 position of the government's legal advice.
- 25 Q. Although, if you look at Mr Jenkins' advice -- he of Page 31
 - course is the Treasury Solicitor himself -- paragraph 5,
- 2 he tells us he was on annual leave on 21 December but he
- 3 was frequently called on to provide advice and
- 4 assistance when on leave. His telephone records showed
- 5 and he recollects that he was in contact by telephone
- 6 from approximately 4.30 pm to 5.30 pm from a number of
- 7 senior officials, including Sir Gus.
- 8 So the advice he was giving was, it might be said,
- 9 a little bit on the hoof, on holiday and in a rush.
- 10 Isn't that fair?

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- 11 A. I am not sure that is particularly fair. I think he
- 12 says -- and we now have this evidence from Paul Jenkins, 13
 - and he says:
- 14 "My telephone records show and I recollect I was in 15 contact by telephone from approximately 4.30 to 5.30 16 with a number of senior officials including Sir Gus
- 17 dealing with the issues arising from the publication of
- 18 Dr Cable's comments."
- 19 He then goes on, paragraph 9:
- 20 "I was provided with the gist of the comments made 21 by Jeremy Hunt by Sir Gus over the telephone. And for
- 22 the reason subsequently stated by Sir Gus's note to the
- 23 Prime Minister of 22 December I advised that the
 - comments that I was made aware of did not in my view constitute a legal impediment to Jeremy Hunt discharging
 - Page 32

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1 the Enterprise Act 2000 functions in relation to the bid 2 in a proper manner."

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So that would support what I'm saying, which is I met with Gus O'Donnell, the Cabinet Secretary. He said he thought this was a good solution, to transfer the responsibilities of that part of the department to Jeremy Hunt. At his suggestion, legal advice was sought. The legal advice was sought, albeit by telephone, but to one of the government's senior legal advisers. That legal advice was played back, which is to say that it was perfectly acceptable for Jeremy Hunt to carry out this role, and it's now been confirmed in a long piece of legal advice that everybody can now see.

So it seems to me, yes, we had to make the decision relatively rapidly, for the reasons we've discussed, but it was not some rushed, botched political decision. It was a suggestion by one senior official, confirmed by the most senior official in the land, and backed by that senior official as legal advice.

Q. But to be clear, Mr Cameron, the long piece of legal advice is Mr Jenkins' witness statement, which isn't his legal advice itself. The only legal advice he gave was orally by telephone on the day, and it related only to the piece in the Financial Times, didn't it?

A. Well, it was related to, as I understand it, the public Page 33

1 that Sir Gus later wrote, and nothing that's happened or

- 2 nothing that thereafter has happened, so it seems from
- 3 this statement, caused Mr Jenkins to change his mind.
- 4 A. I suppose I would make the additional point -- I don't
- 5 know whether it helps -- that if anyone had told me that
 - Jeremy Hunt couldn't do the job, I wouldn't have given
- 7 him the job.
- 8 MR JAY: We don't have Mr Jenkins' view on the text message
 - which Mr Hunt sent to Mr Murdoch about "congratulations
- 10 Brussels, only Ofcom to go", or words to that effect,
- 11 but there we are.
- 12 Paragraph 170 of your witness statement --
- 13 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Mr Jay, can I just ask, is
- 14 Mr Jenkins' statement yet on the system?
- 15 MR JAY: I believe it is, yes.
- 16 A. I think it's on our screens now.
- 17 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Yes. No, no, no, I can see it, but
- 18 by "the system" I want to make sure that it's in the
- 19 public domain, because it wouldn't normally be in the
- 20 public domain until it was either formally read into the
- 21 record -- but I now identify that it should go into the
- 22 public domain so that everybody can see the whole
- 23 context in which Mr Jenkins has spoken.
- 24 MR JAY: I just wanted to make one point, Mr Cameron, on
- 25 paragraph 170 of your witness statement, which is

Page 35

statements of Jeremy Hunt. The point is, I would argue,

2 that Paul Jenkins has now had time to think about the

legal advice he was asked for, the public statements of

Jeremy Hunt that were made, and he's now been able to

5 compare them with the points in the note to me of

19 November, and he is very clear that, as he says:

"I have reviewed the relevant sections of this note as set out at paragraph 182 of the Prime Minister's witness statement, and to the extent it may assist, I will comment on whether my advice would have been

Then he says:

"I am quite clear my advice to Sir Gus would not have been any different had I seen the note at the time."

16 Q. Yes, that's his retrospective view of what his advice 17 would have been, but --

18 A. It is, but he is the government's legal adviser.

different had I known about it."

19 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: You're entitled to make the point,

20 Prime Minister, that actually two very senior civil

21 servants had taken a view. They'd gone to the Treasury

22 solicitor, who is the most senior lawyer in the

government, and he'd expressed a view, and that was

subsequently reduced into writing. I'm not talking

25 about the statement, I'm talking about in the memorandum Page 34

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1 page 04149, where you said four lines down:

"The key point was not whether Jeremy Hunt had

3 expressed a personal opinion about the bid privately or

publicly in the past, but rather how he would conduct

5 himself in the future."

6 That, on my understanding, was not in fact the

7 advice of Mr Jenkins or indeed the advice we see from

8 Lord O'Donnell on 22 December. The point was: had he

expressed an opinion which disclosed actual or apparent

10 bias; do you follow that?

11 A. I do, but obviously what I'm putting in my evidence is 12 what the Cabinet Secretary's advice was, and that key

point was, I believe, a point that he made.

14 I would -- I mean, perhaps it's not directly

15 relevant to this question. I would argue, backed up by

16 what the Deputy Prime Minister said yesterday, that when

17 you look at how Jeremy Hunt did handle the BSkyB merger,

18 that he did deal with it properly, by taking independent

19 advice and publishing independent advice at every

20 important juncture.

21 Q. But Lord O'Donnell's advice, or rather a reflection of

22 legal advice which he received on 22 December under

tab 25 of the addendum bundle, was:

24 "Having taken advice from lawyers, I am satisfied

25 that no previous comments by Mr Hunt of which we are

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1 aware constitute a pre-judgment of the case in question 2 or thereby disqualify him from taking the statutory 3 decision in that case."

4 So the issue was looking at what had he said which 5 might disqualify him, not how might he conduct himself 6 in the future. Would you agree with that?

7 A. I would agree with that, but, as I say, my paragraph 170 8 was written based on what the Cabinet Secretary said, 9 but I'm also very happy with what the Cabinet Secretary 10 says, as you say, in tab 25.

11 I think perhaps -- well, I'm happy with either 12

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Q. Would you agree that if we go forward in time now to July 2011, when everything of course blew up, that for political reasons you were very keen to derail the BSkyB bid to avoid an adverse Commons vote on it?

A. I wouldn't quite put it like that. I mean, the point was, with all that was emerging in terms of the dreadful news about the hacking of Milly Dowler's phone, that the public was rightly very angry about what had happened, and while there was, quite rightly, a quasi-judicial procedure taking place, there was a broader issue of the views of the House of Commons, the views of the country, and the need to reflect those. And this obviously was difficult.

Page 37

I've looked back over the statements I made and what

1 any lessons to be learned for politicians.

2 First of all, would you agree with Mr Miliband's

view that the events of July of last year were

4 liberating, to use his word, in the sense that,

5 I paraphrase, Mr Murdoch's power had already been

substantially weakened?

A. I think I'd put it in a slightly different way, that I think because of all the issues that it has raised, in

9 terms of press conduct and police conduct and the

10 relationship between politicians and the media, that

11 some of the distance and better processes that are 12 required are already being put in place. Now, as

13 I think Lord Justice Leveson has said, that's not enough

14 just to say, well, lessons are being learnt as we go

along, we need to do better than that, but it's a start.

Q. I think what he might have meant, that whereas before

17 some politicians were operating under a self-imposed 18 constraint, that they weren't prepared to speak out

19 against News International, the chains have come off and

20 now everybody feels that they can. I may be putting

21 words in his mouth. I may accurately have caught the

22 sentiment he was wishes to impart. If I have caught it

23 accurately, would you agree with that?

24 A. I would just put it my own way of saying that the debate 25 that needs to take place about how we regulate the

Page 39

I tried to do -- I was in Afghanistan when the story about Milly Dowler's phone being hacked broke. Both what I said then and what I said when I returned to the House of Commons was to try and say: look, we have to follow these processes and procedures that are set out, but I think the way I put it was: if I was running this company, I wouldn't be considering a corporate move.

I would be cleaning up the mess that there is.

I thought that was just about consistent with there being a quasi-judicial process, but the House of Commons can vote on these issues, and rightly so. You shouldn't try and fetter that, in my view.

Q. Mr Hunt, of course, was still acting quasi-judicially. In a funny sort of way, probably everybody was trying to move towards a position where the wheels would fall off the bid for political reasons. Is that not fair?

A. As I say, I think -- and there are emails that show this -- I think everyone was asking the question: what are the options that exist that are consistent with maintaining the proper procedures and legal processes?

22 I think that's a perfectly reasonable question to 23 ask.

24 Q. Okay. May I move off BSkyB to the fourth section of 25 your evidence now, Mr Cameron, and this is the area of Page 38

1 press, including News International and all those 2 titles, that is now properly being had.

Q. The transparency, which everybody agrees is a key principle, I think it's clear from your evidence earlier that you believe it's necessary but not sufficient, but can we be clear now, please, Mr Cameron what else we

7 would add to the mix to create a sufficient situation?

8 A. I think there are really two areas here. One is we need to get right the regulatory structure. I think the

10 current self-regulatory structure hasn't delivered.

11 When you re-read the press code, it's a great document. 12 It's many of the things we'd want to see. But it just

13 hasn't delivered, so we need to find a way, and I know

14 you're spending a huge amount of time on this, to 15 deliver the sorts of things that are actually in the

16 press code but aren't delivered today.

17 That seems to be one part, and the second part is, 18 I think I was talking about this earlier, is in terms of 19 how governments deal with quasi-judicial processes, the 20 role of special advisers, the contacts that we have with the press when commercial issues are raised, I think there's a set of things that we can do to improve the

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23 handling of those issues.

24 So I think those are the two areas I would identify.

25 Q. I have down three. The quasi-judicial --

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A. Well, one is about the regulatory system, that's 2 obviously the big question: what's the future for 3 self-regulation, how do we make sure it's independent, 4 how does it work, how do we make it robust, how do we 5 make it compulsory, how can we make sure there are 6 proper penalties and the public have confidence in it? 7 All consistent with the free, vibrant, rigorous, 8 challenging press we want to see in our country. That's 9 set of issues number one.

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I think set of issues number two is about some of the processes and procedures where, you know, for instance, the Ministerial Code doesn't really mention quasi-judicial procedures. Well, it needs to. We need to improve that. And I think there's a set of procedural changes, as it were, on special advisers, on quasi-judicial procedures and the like, where we can make some improvements in the procedures we have.

So, sort of, if you like, two sets of issues, but with some subsets.

20 Q. But we're really on the second set of issues, which I am 21 putting under the heading of lessons to be learned for 22 politicians, and we'll come back to the first set of 23 issues in the fifth section of your evidence.

> As regards the quasi-judicial process aspect of this, you mentioned possible changes to the Ministerial Page 41

A. I think that is important. I think that in terms of the

- management of special advisers, as I've said, we've made
 - some steps forward already by making sure that special
- 4 advisers are clear under the code they work for the
- 5 whole government, not just a minister. We're also
- 6 looking at the better management of special advisers,
- 7 both centrally through my Chief of Staff and Number 10
- 8 Downing Street, but also making sure they are properly
- 9 and adequately managed by the minister and by -- with
- 10 the advice of the Permanent Secretary. So I think
- 11 there's some improvements we can make there.
 - Q. Responsibility for the discipline of special advisers
- 13 resides with the minister and with no-one else --
- 14 A. Ultimately it resides with me. They all in the end are 15 there at my appointment.
- 16 Q. Certainly, but I think the relevant special advisers'
- 17 code places the responsibility with the minister.
- 18 Theoretically, yes, with you, but obviously you're not
- 19 going to supervise all these people --
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. -- on a day-to-day basis. Has not an issue arisen, if
- 22 I can put it in that way, in regard to the supervision
- 23 of special advisers acting where there is an underlying
- 24 quasi-judicial process?
- 25 A. Yes. I think there has. I think in this specific Page 43
- 1 Code. Has any thought been given to that already?
- 2 A. Yes. The first thing is that on my asking the Cabinet
- 3 Secretary has written round to departments to remind
- 4 them of some of the salient points, but as I say, my
- 5 understanding is it's not properly dealt with in the
- 6 Ministerial Code and perhaps we can write to the Inquiry
- 7 with some suggestions. I want to consult about that to
- 8 try and make sure we get it right.
 - And I think also the role of special advisers in quasi-judicial proceedings, I think we need to get that right, too.
- 12 Q. So what are the weaknesses, the flaws, which may have 13 been detected already regarding the role of special 14
- advisers in the quasi-judicial process?
- 15 A. I think there needs to be adequate training so that 16 people are properly prepared for what these decisions do 17 and don't involve, and that, I think, is the main 18 improvement we could make.
- 19 I think that both applies to make sure that 20 ministers, who may have these decisions to make in their 21 departments, have proper briefing about them, and also 22 special advisers as well.
- 23 Q. And what about adequate supervision of special advisers 24 when they are acting on behalf of their minister in
- 25 a quasi-judicial process?

Page 42

- 1 case -- you've heard all the evidence, I've looked at
- 2 all the evidence. As I see it, the Permanent Secretary
- 3 was aware and content with the role the special adviser
- 4 was playing, but in the event, the special adviser --
- 5 the level of contact and the extent of contact was
- 6 inappropriate, and that's why he resigned. So I think
- 7 there are lessons to learn from that.
- 8 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: There's a question, I ought to
- 9 actually say generally about this whole -- from now on,
- 10 as Mr Jay discusses these issues and the later issues,
- 11 I'm very conscious that it might be thought by some to
- 12 be a bit rich for you to have asked me to make
- 13 recommendations and then for me to ask you what the
- 14 answer is. And I recognise that dilemma. But that's
- 15 not to say, provided you're content, that you shouldn't
- 16 feel able to identify areas that concern you, solutions
- 17 that could likely be sketched out. I'm not trying to
- 18 create --
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: -- a difference between the ultimate
- 21 view you take and the recommendations I make. I have no
- 22 doubt my recommendations will be better informed with --
- 23 a word we've used a great deal in the last few months --
- 24 appropriate input. I'm not trying to ask you to
- 25 straitjacket me, and I'm certainly not going to try and

do the same.

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2 A. I understand that. What I'd like to do is I've made 3 a number of suggestions on the interaction between 4 politicians and the media, which we discussed earlier, 5 on how we make sure there's adequate training on 6 quasi-judicial proceedings and how we make sure that 7 special advisers are properly briefed and prepared for 8 their role.

What I'd like to do is consult with Sir Alex Allan, my adviser on the Ministerial Code, on those, and then perhaps write to you with some sort of combined advice from the Cabinet Secretary, my Permanent Secretary at Number 10 and Sir Alex Allan about -- I think they're not enormous changes because I think some of this is, as we talked earlier, is about culture and the rest of it. But if there are specific alterations we can make, we should make them. procedure you find is most likely to help me, but I want to make the general point, there's a specific point in

16 17 18 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: I'm very content to adopt whichever 19 20 21 relation to special advisers which I'll share with you, 22 and that is a slight concern that these comparatively 23 young men and women, obviously highly intelligent, 24 devoted to the work they're doing, abundantly clear --25 I have seen Mr Smith -- unlike civil servants of an Page 45

1 equivalent age and rank, who have all sorts of mentoring 2 and monitoring and appraisal, it seems that there 3 doesn't seem to be anything in place that really 4 helps -- and that's not just for a quasi-judicial 5 question, because it might turn into a different problem 6 in a different context.

So I share that concern with you for you to think about, or for you to say to me, "Thank you very much, I'm not terribly bothered about any of that."

A. No. I'd make two points. First of all, when I was a special adviser, there was, as far as I can remember, no annual appraisal at all, and certainly not by your ultimate appointed person, which is the Prime Minister and his office, and we have introduced annual appraisals and there is a role for my Chief of Staff to make sure that the special advisers are working in a co-ordinated fashion for the whole government and we're going to look at whether we can improve that.

But the second point I'd make, which is slightly from the other side, I do think there is a value in having special advisers to this point, which is that special advisers, because they undertake a lot of political work for ministers, they actually make sure the Civil Service can go on being impartial. You know there are certain things you can get your special Page 46

1 adviser to do on a political front that you wouldn't

2 want to ask permanent officials because you might be

compromising their impartiality, so I'd hate it if out

4 of all of this we killed off the idea of good special

5 advisers helping their minister and helping to keep the

6 separation of politics and -- sorry, it's rather a long

7 answer but it's an important point.

8 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: No, I take the point entirely,

9 because what you've done is to identify why there is

10 a difference, why there are special advisers and there

11 are civil servants. They do different things. And I'm

12 not saying that the sort of assistance or monitoring or

13 mentoring that I'm suggesting should necessarily come

14 from civil servants. It may be that the party from

15 which they came has to think about whether it has some

16 role in providing some support for these bright people

17 who want to do the right thing, who obviously they have

18 very, very close links with the ministers for whom

19 they're working, but who may not want to trouble them

20 because the whole idea is they are a buffer.

21 A. Yes.

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22 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Just to provide some check. Now,

this is, you may say, an uninformed, loose guy thought.

24 A. No, I think you've got it. There's a combination of 25

those two things: to keep the role of special advisers

Page 47

1 with the good work they do and the fact they help

2 prevent the politicisation of the Civil Service, but to

3 make sure there's a bit more training and structure and

4 appraisal, to make sure they're all pointing in the same

5 direction, which is obviously in my interest, but also

6 to make sure that when it comes to things like

7 quasi-judicial procedures they have the necessary

8 training to know what they should and shouldn't do.

9 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: And the support to check, if they're

10 bothered.

11 A. Yes. Yes.

12 MR JAY: Could it be suggested that there may be some sort

13 of a priori suggestion here, that owing to the good

14 political work that special advisers do, and they are

15 adept, some of them at least, as working as an effective

16 back channel, that those very attributes make them

17 inherently unsuited for operating in a quasi-judicial

18 domain? Do you see the force of that?

19 A. I can see the point, but I think that I don't see why,

20 if they're following a proper set of procedures and the

21 rest of it, why they can't soak up a bit of the pressure

22 and information a minister would otherwise be bombarded

23 by. So I think they can play a role.

24 Q. But that would require them to acquire the same

25 quasi-judicial attributes as the minister. The minister

- 1 could arguably just about be expected to do so, a person
- 2 of greater experience, but nobody expects someone quite
- 3 junior to do something they're not really suited or
- 4 trained to do. Is that not a reasonable point?
- 5 A. I am not sure, because part of this role is simply to
- 6 soak up information from -- it might be a -- if it's
- 7 a planning dispute or a merger or a takeover, it's to
- 8 listen to the arguments that come from both sides so
- 9 that the participants feel they've had a say and I think
- 10 they can play that role.
- 11 Q. Mr Cameron, you also mentioned about ten minutes ago the
- 12 issue of lobbying of the press.
- 13 A. Yes, lobbying of or lobbying by the press?
- 14 Q. Sorry, I think it's by the press, particularly in areas
- 15 where they have a commercial interest. They are
- 16 particularly parti pris and they have a particularly
- 17 loud voice. It's just whether there are any ideas you
- 18 could share with us in that respect?
- 19 A. I think this is difficult because you -- if you have
- 20 a note taken of every single meeting, every time
- 21 a politician meets with an editor, I think it would be
- 22 a very overbureaucratic response. The point -- I think
- 23 I mentioned this this morning -- I think if it's clear
- 24 that a media business is coming to talk to you about
- 25 media business issues, then it's appropriate a private
 - Page 49
- 1 secretary is there to take a note. If they are coming
- 2 to have a chat about policy and your general approach
- 3 but they throw in a nakedly commercial point, then
- 4 perhaps that's something under the Ministerial Code,
- 5 arguably it should happen already, the minister should
- 6 mention to their private secretary.
 - I gave the example this morning of regional
- 8 newspapers and the lobbying they do. I mean, the BBC 9 can be quite an aggressive lobbyist on issues like
- 10 licence fee or charter renewal and what have you, and we
- 11 must make sure this is treated properly.
- 12 Q. The social/professional boundary and the context where
- 13 journalists become friends of politicians will naturally
- 14 occur, but how do those friendships impinge, if at all,
- 15 on the press's duty to hold politicians to account?
- 16 A. How do they impinge on the press's duty to hold?
- 17 Q. Mm.

- 18 A. What, you think these people might go soft on you
- 19 because they're your friends?
- 20 Q. Well, that's one possibility, yes.
- 21 A. I think this is just people having to police the
- 22 boundaries between friendship and professional
- 23 relations. It's something that happens in lots of walks
- 24 of life. I'm sure it happens in the law. You've got
- 25 friends who you're sometimes slugging it out with in one

Page 50

- 1 of these courtrooms, I guess.
- 2 O. It's clear from the advice Lord O'Donnell gave in July
- 3 of last year -- we can turn it up, actually, it's under
- 4 tab 65 of this bundle, when he was advising you on the
- 5 Ministerial Code --
- 6 A. Is this in a supplemental set?
- 7 Q. No, it's in the original.
- 8 A. I don't seem to have 63.
- Q. It's page 05294.
- LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: No, you'd better look for a tab. 10
- 11 A. I have it.
- 12 MR JAY: I don't immediately have it. Just bear with me.
- 13 Oh, it's in the other bundle?
- 14 A. Yes. This is the memo from Gus O'Donnell to me and this
- 15 is where -- this is about how wide to draw the net of
- 16 people you should be transparent about.
- 17 Q. Certainly. It's paragraphs 7 and 8 of that advice.
- 18 It's page 05296 where he addresses these matters.
- 19 A. Yes. I think I mentioned this earlier. My view is that
- 20 if you try and say every time you meet socially a friend
- 21 who -- a really good friend who falls into one of these
- 22 categories or perhaps just below, you have to make
- 23 a declaration, I think we'll get ourselves into
- 24 a complete mess and some declarations won't be made, it
- 25 will then come out that A met B, that will be splashed

Page 51

- all over a newspaper and the public's confidence in this
- 2 system will collapse.
- 3 I think the right way of dealing with this is to
- 4 have what we've set out, transparency about meetings,
- 5 which is far in advance of anything a government has
- 6 done in the past, but then to have -- to make sure
- 7 ministers have a proper conversation with their
- 8 Permanent Secretaries about friends and friendships and
- 9 jobs that people do, so that they are effectively
- 10 covered if it then subsequently comes out that there's
- 11 been some conflict. I think that that helps with this
- 12 issue.

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- 13 Q. I think Lord O'Donnell's advice in paragraph 8 was that
- 14 purely social interactions with personal friends needn't
- 15 be recorded, but if there's any overlap with an official
- 16 role, it would seem unreasonable to -- pardon me, "but
- 17 where there could be any overlap with their official
- 18 role, I think we should advise them to record the
- 19 interaction."
- 20 So that would cover, I suppose, the 23 December 2010
- 21 conversation you had with Mr James Murdoch, which, to be
- 22 fair to you, you have recorded?
- 23 A. Absolutely. He would be covered by this. He would
- 24 definitely be covered by this, absolutely. Newspaper
 - owners, chairman, senior editors. I think I was making

Page 52

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- 1 a slightly different point which relates to the question 2 vou asked me earlier about old personal friends who are 3 somewhere around that level or just below. 4 MR JAY: Is that a convenient --5 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Certainly, we'll take the afternoon 6 break. 7 (3.17 pm)8 (A short break)s 9 (3.29 pm)10 MR JAY: Mr Cameron, when Sir John Major gave his evidence, 11 talking about the culture, practice and ethics of the 12 press, in an eloquent passage in his evidence he blamed, 13 if blamed it is the right word, the culture which had 14 been established by those at the top, and he 15 particularly identified proprietors, without necessarily 16 naming any individual culture. 17 If we're looking at the political culture on this 18 topic, we're obviously looking to those at the top 19 perhaps to change it, because that is how cultures 20 change, so if we can move away from the detail of
 - chance of changing it. Page 53

1 has failed, what I mean is that this system we have at

- 2 the moment is not working, and we have to put something
 - in its place, and what we put in its place will in part
- 4 depend on how newspapers respond to this challenge, and
- 5 that is obviously what this Inquiry is doing, but
- 6 newspapers are currently trying to respond to the
- 7 challenge through the work that Lord Hunt is doing with
- 8 the Press Complaints Commission.
 - So there are obviously behavioural changes that politicians and media need to make, there are rule changes we need to put in place, but what's taken a long time to go wrong I suspect will take quite a long time to be put right.
- 14 Q. Those behavioural changes relate more, it could be said, 15 to the relationship between the press and the public,
- 16 which was Module 1 of this Inquiry, quite a long time
- 17 ago now, but if we're on Module 3, the relationship
- 18 between the press and politicians, how or in what
- 19 respects should the press modify its behaviour so that 20 the relationship between press and politicians
- 21 specifically is enhanced or at least moves away to the
- 22 position it's in now?
 - A. That's very difficult. I mean, that is -- in a way
- 24 that's a question I think you have to put to the press.
- 25 I mean, me saying to them, "Well, we must have more Page 55

A. Well, I think that there are the rules that need to

ministerial codes and SpAd codes and whatever, how are

we going to change the political culture, and indeed

I have to ask the question of you because you're not

responsible for creating it, but you have the best

- 2 change, but a lot of it will be trying to get a proper
- 3 respect between politicians and journalists, journalists
- 4 and politicians, trying to create some of this distance
- 5 that we've spoken about, and I think that's going to be
- 6 the key to this, but it needs to be backed up by these
- 7 frameworks and the way we provide transparency and get
- 8 regulation right at the same time.
- 9 Q. Trying to get it, I'm sure, but how are you going to go
- 10 about doing it insofar as it's within your power to do
- 11 so, Mr Cameron?

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- 12 A. It's partly how you behave. It's partly -- as I said,
- 13 when I got into Downing Street, I did try to create
- 14 a bit more distance. I think I need to go back and do
- 15 that again, and, you know, yes, you're still going to 16 have meetings with editors and proprietors, you're still
- 17
- going to try to get your message across, but a bit more
- 18 distance, a bit more formality, a bit more respect on
- 19 both sides that has to be earned and the politicians are
- 20 going to have to do their bit to earn it.
- 21 Q. As far as there's a quid pro quo, what do you expect, if
- 22 anything, from the press, from journalists, in order to
- 23 do their bit, as it were?
- 24 A. I think part of this is going to go to the issue of
- 25 regulation. When I said earlier that self-regulation

Page 54

separation of news and comment and more respect", that's 2 not going to work. 3 In a relationship like this, the politicians have to

take their actions to earn respect, which is the

- 5 distance, the formality, the transparency. Perhaps we
- 6 should look at, as Gordon Brown was talking about, some
- 7 of the issues around the lobby, perhaps we should look
- 8 at those issues and see if there's more than can be done
- 9 there, but I think the question for how the press should
- 10
 - respond has to be a question for them and I don't think
- 11 it's for me to sort of lecture them on that.
- 12 Q. Although the press is very happy to tell politicians how
- 13 they should comport themselves, but you're not going to
- 14 return the favour?
- 15 A. I think the responsibility, first of this Inquiry and
- 16 then of politicians, is to rise to the challenge of
- 17 putting in place a set of relationships and a set of
- 18 regulations that are going to work, and in the past
- 19 what's happened is there's been a crisis, someone
- 20 suggests some changes, the politicians don't really get
- 21 together and sort it out, they play a kind of game of
- 22 regulatory arbitrage, one with the other, and the mess
- 23 continues.
- 24 Now, the last thing you want is a sort of stitch-up 25 by the politicians who sort of rub their hands and think
 - Page 56

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- 1 this is a great opportunity to get together and clobber 2 the press, and I totally understand the press's nerve 3 about that. You know, I say in the House of Commons 4 a lot: this must not be kind of revenge for the expenses 5 scandal. The expenses scandal was a scandal, and it was 6 good the press revealed it, however painful that might 7 have been. 8 So what we need to do is for the politicians on
 - a cross-party, long-term, sensible basis try and work out what needs to be done with obviously the results of this Inquiry.

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- 12 Q. That moves nicely into the fifth and last section of 13 your evidence, lessons to be learned for the press. The 14 Inquiry has received a vast amount of evidence about the 15 culture, practices and ethics of the press. Obviously 16 you haven't followed all of it, but do you have any 17 general impressions which you can share with us about 18 the culture, practices and ethics of the press or a section of the press?
- 19 20 A. I've read some of the evidence that's been put forward, 21 and frankly some of that evidence is incredibly 22 shocking. Some of it is really heartbreaking. The test 23 of a regulatory system is not does that make the 24 politicians happier? The test of the system is: is it 25 going to provide proper protection to ordinary families Page 57

- as a result. It has to have an ability to get out and 2 find out what happened rather than just have sort of 3 self-reported problems.
- 4 If those things can be -- and it has to have the 5 confidence of the public and it has to stop, as I said, 6 the scandals that we've seen. If it can do those 7 things, that's the test.
 - Now, I totally understand why the press and people who, like me, care about a free press, have a real concern about sort of full-on statutory regulation. I worked in television where we had statutory regulation. It's a different beast, because television, because of its power, because of the limited amount of bandwidth, you have to have, in my view, regulation for impartiality, and that requires statutory backing, which is what we have.
 - Newspapers are different, and we have to respect that and understand that, so if we can make a self-regulatory system work that is genuinely independent and the "self" sort of disappears, that would be fantastic, but what matters is the outcome rather than the title, as it were.
 - I've looked carefully at what David Hunt is suggesting. I think he has some very good ideas there. I think they have to be rigorously tested as to whether Page 59
- 1 who, through no fault of their own, get caught up in 2 these media maelstroms and get completely mistreated? 3 And the evidence of the Dowler family and the evidence 4 of the McCann family is incredibly powerful in that 5 regard.
 - I will never forget meeting with the Dowler family in Downing Street to run through the terms of this Inquiry with them and to hear what they had been through and how it had redoubled, trebled the pain and agony they'd been through over losing Milly. I'll never forget that, and that's the test of all this. It's not: do the politicians or the press feel happy with what we get? It's: are we really protecting people who have been caught up and absolutely thrown to the wolves by this process. That's what the test is.
- Q. On 6 July of last year you explained to Parliament that 17 in your view the PCC had failed. Does it follow from 18 that that you believe that self-regulation has failed? 19 A. Not necessarily. I mean, I -- what matters is that the 20 system that's put in place passes a series of tests, in 21 my view. It must be independent and be seen to be
- It can't be opted out of. It has to have real teeth in 24 terms of penalties that, you know, where mistakes are 25 made and bad practice happens, there are real penalties Page 58

independent. It has to involve all of the newspapers.

- 2 toughness, public confidence and all the rest of it. 3 And I think that's -- I'm sorry to have given you this
- 4 hot potato, but I think that's the test.
- 5 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: I don't think you sound sorry about

they can deliver independence, penalties, compulsion,

- 6 doing that at all, actually. But there are some
- 7 contradictions in there, because if it has to involve
- everyone, and it has to involve everyone --
- 9 A. Yes, absolutely.
- LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: -- if it has, then it's quite 10
- 11 difficult to see how you can have a system that doesn't
- 12 have some sort of framework because any system that is
- 13 entirely self-regulatory, use of the word "self" means
- 14 opting in and opting out.
- 15 A. I think -- it can't be self-regulation, it has to be
- 16 independent regulation.
- 17 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Agreed.
- 18 A. The question is: does it need statutory backing or not?
- 19 And obviously, in a free society, it would be much
- 20 better if we could deliver it without statute, but
- 21 that's the difficult thing we have to examine. But it
- 22 must be -- as I say, I think the key -- the interim
 - stage is how you get there. What we actually have to
- 24 deliver is that it is compulsory and has all those
- 25 things that I said, and I think that's the challenge

Page 60

	that you've laid down, quite rightly, to David Hunt and	1	newspapers required to participate, real teeth,
1 2	others: show me how you can satisfy those terms.	2	et cetera. I think we're also agreed it's also an
3	LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Well, that's indeed the point, and	3	essential attribute that government should not be
4	one could say that one of the concerns and I don't	4	permitted to interfere in matters of content, contrast
5	know how the idea has developed in the months since	5	the position of broadcasters; is that right?
6	Lord Hunt and Lord Black outlined it to the Inquiry, but	6	A. Correct.
7	a contract with a long notice period has its own	7	Q. But if any statute specifically prevented government
8	problems because it's not necessarily compulsory, you	8	from interfering in matters of content and, moreover,
9	don't have to sign it, and signing it under the umbrella	9	possessed a number of constitutional safeguards which
10	of this Inquiry because of the threat that something	10	underscored that, would there be any objection in
11	worse will happen doesn't look at though it's a very	11	principle to having such a statutory underpinning?
12	good start for a system. I'm not ruling on it, I'm not	12	A. I think the as I say, I don't want to commit myself
13	deciding it, but I'm merely identifying some concerns.	13	too deeply. I think as we go at this, we have to
14	Do you feel that	14	understand the real concern there is about statutory
15	A. I share those concerns, I completely and I don't want	15	regulation. That doesn't mean you rule it out, but it
16	to be categoric, because I want this is a challenge	16	means try and make everything that can be independent
17	that's been laid down to this government. It's not	17	work before you reach for that lever. But, of course,
18	you know, we have all sorts of challenges we want to	18	if you had to undertake it, the more undertakings, the
19	meet, but this, I recognise, it's our duty to sort out	19	more safeguards would obviously be better. That would
20	this set of relationships that have gone wrong. We want	20	be my view.
21	to do that.	21	LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: I think what Mr Jay is really getting
22	So I don't want to be too categoric today because	22	to is not suggesting any form of statutory regulation,
23	I want to throw in my ideas and see your result and see	23	but perhaps a system whereby what was required was
24	if with other political party leaders we can deliver	24	described by a statute which similarly provided the same
25	a proper change that will serve the country well.	25	constitutional independence for the press that
23	Page 61	25	Page 63
	1 1150 01		1 1150 00
1	That's the aim of all this.	1	section 3(1) of the Constitution Reform Act provides the
2	LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Absolutely. To that extent I hope	2	judiciary, and if I occasionally peddle that particular
3	that you, like I, feel encouraged by Sir John Major	3	provision it's because it was an idea I had some months
4	making the political point that without a consensus this	4	ago.
5	is very difficult.		A TO 1 /
6		5	A. Right.
U	A. Yes.	5 6	A. Right. LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Which provides the structure onto
7	LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Then Mr Miliband coming along and	"	_
	LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Then Mr Miliband coming along and Mr Clegg coming along I appreciate you're in	6	LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Which provides the structure onto
7	LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Then Mr Miliband coming along and Mr Clegg coming along I appreciate you're in Coalition with him.	6	LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Which provides the structure onto which a system that is entirely independent of government, of politicians and carries with it perhaps not serving editors but those who have got the
7	LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Then Mr Miliband coming along and Mr Clegg coming along I appreciate you're in Coalition with him. A. Yes. Doesn't always mean we agree, but	6 7 8	LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Which provides the structure onto which a system that is entirely independent of government, of politicians and carries with it perhaps not serving editors but those who have got the experience of the industry as well as independent
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1	the problem I think with the Calcutt Act the legal	1	doesn't work for the Dowlers, or the McCanns. That's
2	remedies seem to be there for the wealthy, that they	2	the test.
3	could get redress, they could take out a libel action,	3	LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: I understand.
4	hire an expensive lawyer and the rest of it. We want	4	A. I'm sorry I don't have the whole answer, but I think the
5	a system that's simple, understandable, that ordinary	5	question you've challenged the industry with is the
6	people can use to get redress.	6	right one and we have to see: is there some way of
7	That's the key to it, and of course if you do	7	saying, "If you're not part of this, you're not in the
8	something statutory you can put in rights and points,	8	lobby, you don't get any information from government,
9	but as you were saying, I can sort of see that we might	9	you don't get this or that", and is there a way of
10	end up in a lot of judicial review cases and what have	10	making it that it becomes effectively compulsory?
11	you rather than what we really want to see, which is	11	Because I totally accept we can't say it's the
12	rapid, swift action for proper redress	12	last-chance saloon all over again. You know, we've done
13	LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: I am absolutely opposed to trying to	13	that.
14	create a system that generates more work for lawyers.	14	LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: It's quite difficult to see how the
15	A. Right. That's a great relief.	15	government can withdraw favours, as it were, like the
16	LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: You can trust me on that. And	16	lobby, unless you tell me differently.
17	I entirely agree that swift redress is extremely	17	A. Well, I'm just, you know, trying to think of are there
18	important. Of course, that redress must be capable of	18	ways of encouraging a system that everyone takes part
19	being enforced.	19	in, but short of this quite understandable neuralgia
20	A. Yes. Yes. You can't opt out of it. You can't have	20	people have about statutory regulation when we're
21	a situation now where people don't go to the PCC because	21	talking about a free press.
22	they feel they're going to have to relive the nightmare	22	So that's the challenge. I don't think I have the
23	all over again and probably not get a reasonable outcome	23	answer, but David Hunt knows what the question is and if
24	at the end of it. But I think this is the space we're	24	he can't convince you or the political leaders who all
25	in. How do we deliver that? Is it possible to do it	25	know we have to sort this out, then that's going to be
	Page 65		Page 67
1	without statutory backing, with statutory backing, with	1	the problem, but that's the challenge.
2	statutory backing with guarantees? That's I'm afraid	2	MR JAY: Mr Gove expressed some views in February of this
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we will address it now. 1 1 background I might not see, which you, from your 2 A. No, I think we've covered the waterfront. 2 different perspective, might well appreciate. 3 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Could I suggest that it's not just 3 A. Okay, I will certainly do that. Thank you. 4 4 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Thank you very much. the Dowlers, but really encompasses all those whose 5 privacy or rights have been intruded upon without any 5 Right. Mr Jay, what else? 6 sufficient public interest. Would that be fair? MR JAY: Nothing today. 6 7 7 A. I agree with that, but I think those of us who put LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: We read in the evidence of the 8 ourselves in the public eye -- that doesn't mean you 8 Treasury Solicitor so he can go on today's website. 9 give up all your rights to privacy, of course it 9 10 10 doesn't, but I think it is different, and politicians We're deliberately taking a pause, although we shall 11 have to accept a greater level of questioning and all of 11 return to parts of Module 3 in a week's time, but so 12 that, and that's why I think focusing on the regulatory 12 that it's understood, it's not so that we can have 13 system is better than focusing on privacy laws or other 13 a holiday. There's a fair amount of work to be done, 14 legal remedies, which can tend to favour the powerful 14 but it's rather so that we can consider in measured time 15 rather than people who just get caught up in this storm, 15 the very important evidence that we've heard from the 16 and it completely changes their lives. 16 politicians, and in particular this week to have had the 17 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: On the basis that they don't have the 17 benefit of four Prime Ministers and any number of 18 resources or the equipment to take on the press. 18 Secretaries of State puts the onus on getting it right 19 19 A. Yes. rather high. Thank you very much indeed. 20 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: It's actually why I used the phrase 20 A. Thank you. 21 21 "sufficient public interest", because you'll be the (3.57 pm) 22 first to recognise that being in public life, the 22 (The hearing adjourned until 23 threshold for what might be an invasion of privacy for 23 10 o'clock on Monday, 25 June 2012) 24 24 somebody who isn't a politician is going to be different 25 for somebody who is. 25 Page 69 Page 71 2 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Or somebody who has celebrity status 3 for some other reason. There is still a threshold. It 4 isn't zero, but it's a different threshold. 5 A. Totally. They could probably safely leave their child 6 in the pub and not have the same attention focused on 7 them, which I don't complain about at all, I think 8 a perfectly legitimate point has been made. 9 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: Well, it was rather interesting, the 10 number of those in the newsrooms who reported it who 11 said, "Well, actually that happened to me", or "I did it 12 to my child". 13 A. I heard a number of stories from Members of Parliament 14 who had been left in motorway service stations, outside 15 butchers' shops, and it helped me understand some of my 16 colleagues a lot better. 17 LORD JUSTICE LEVESON: I suppose that's a very convenient 18 place to leave it. 19 Prime Minister, you've mentioned that there were 20 some ideas that you wanted to pass to me. I'd be very 21 interested in seeing them, and indeed any thoughts that 22 you might have that you want to convey. I would welcome 23 them, not merely to play back your thoughts, but because 24 it's obviously going to be easier if I have had the 25 chance to consider the possible traps that from my Page 70

						Page 72
	advance 14:8,9	amount 40:14	44:12 53:2	benefit 71:17	Brussels 35:10	centrally 43:7
	52:5	57:14 59:13	asking 10:3	best 3:4 21:14	BSkyB 11:25	certain 46:25
ability 59:1	adverse 37:16	71:13	22:18 38:19	24:23 28:8,10	19:17 20:1	62:24
64:24	advice 16:23	Andrew 3:14	42:2	53:24	26:5,11 36:17	certainly 13:10
able 1:14 22:4	18:2,13 21:16	Andy 2:8 3:25	aspect 1:4 41:24	better 1:8,13	37:15 38:24	13:12 26:10
25:8 34:4	23:13 29:8	5:17 6:25 9:16	68:22	39:11,15 43:6	buffer 47:20	43:16 44:25
44:16 62:22	30:16 31:3,4,6	and/or 24:3	assist 34:9	44:22 51:10	bundle 4:7 36:23	46:12 51:17
abnormal 5:11	31:19,22,24,25	angry 37:20	assistance 32:4	60:20 62:23	51:4,13	53:5 71:3
abnormality	32:3,8 33:7,8	announcement	47:12	63:19 69:13	business 17:7	cetera 63:2
5:20	33:10,13,19,21	14:4 29:22	associate 68:5	70:16	27:23 28:19	chains 39:19
absolutely 5:8 7:14 8:17	33:22,22 34:3	31:20	assumed 22:22	bias 36:10	29:13 30:2	chairman 52:25
11:22 26:22	34:10,13,16	annual 32:2	assurances 7:8	bid 11:25 12:6	49:24,25	challenge 55:4,7
52:23,24 58:14	36:7,7,12,19	46:12,14	9:12	14:4,14 16:3	businesses 20:23	56:16 60:25
60:9 62:2	36:19,21,22,24	answer 1:5,6,13	attention 17:4	18:6,22 19:11	butchers 70:15	61:16 66:8
65:13	43:10 45:11	17:15 21:15,15	70:6	26:5 27:20	buy 14:24	67:22 68:1,16
abundantly	51:2,17 52:13	25:17,23 29:20	attitude 12:5	33:1 36:3	bygone 30:3	challenged 67:5
22:13 45:24	advise 52:18	44:14 47:7	attract 28:16	37:16 38:17		challenges 61:18
66:14	advised 32:23	67:4,23	attracted 30:21	bids 19:1	C	challenging 41:8
academic 31:23	adviser 4:17,19	anticipate 21:1	attractive 28:17	big 19:18 41:2	Cabinet 4:8,9	chance 53:25
accept 18:15	4:23 34:18	anybody 3:4	attribute 63:3	birth 7:12	8:16 18:12,13	70:25
67:11 69:11	44:3,4 45:10	anybody's 30:10	attributes 48:16	bit 1:21 22:18	23:14,15 31:2	Chancellor
acceptable 17:9	46:11 47:1	anyway 18:21	48:25 62:25	26:14 32:9	31:16 33:4	12:22 27:25
33:11	advisers 33:10	20:8 24:11	average 1:12	44:12 48:3,21	36:12 37:8,9	change 35:3
accepted 7:25	40:20 41:15	apology 22:24	avoid 37:16	54:14,17,18,18	42:2 45:12	53:19,20,22
9:13	42:9,14,22,23	64:22	aware 6:22,24	54:20,23	Cable 16:3 17:17	54:2 61:25
access 6:9,13,14	43:2,4,6,12,16	appalling 10:20	7:16,22 32:24	Black 61:6 66:15	21:11 24:25	changed 15:9
account 50:15	43:23 45:7,21	apparent 36:9	37:1 44:3	blamed 53:12,13	27:1,8,9,19	68:20
accurately 39:21	46:16,21,22	appearance 8:12		blaming 22:25	28:18 29:22	changes 41:15,25
39:23	47:5,10,25	appears 18:4	B	blew 37:14	30:22	45:14 55:9,11
accusation 7:2,4	48:14	29:8	B 51:25	blogs 26:21	Cable's 13:22	55:14 56:20
achieved 15:17	advising 51:4	applies 42:19	back 15:8 18:18	bomb 5:15	18:9 21:17	62:22 69:16
acquire 48:24	affairs 8:1 16:7	appointed 46:13	23:25 26:14	bombarded	26:20 32:18	changing 53:25
acquisition	18:17	appointment 3:7	33:10 38:1	48:22	Calcutt 62:21	channel 48:16
12:12	Afghanistan 38:2	43:15 appraisal 46:2	41:22 48:16	book 64:23 books 3:8	65:1	characterisation 12:18
acquisitions 12:9	afraid 66:2	46:12 48:4	54:14 64:15 66:10 70:23	botched 33:16	called 32:3 Cameron 1:8 2:2	Charlie 1:7 26:8
Act 33:1 64:1	afternoon 29:7	appraisals 46:14	backed 33:18	bothered 46:9	11:24 17:3	charter 50:10
65:1	29:13 30:5	appreciate 62:8	36:15 54:6	48:10	23:25 26:18	chat 50:2
acting 38:14	53:5	71:2	background	bottom 10:17	31:7 33:20	check 30:24 31:1
42:24 43:23	age 30:3 46:1	approach 50:2	5:12 13:3 68:7	11:7 14:19	35:24 38:25	47:22 48:9
action 65:3,12	aggressive 50:9	appropriate 7:24	71:1	bound 2:24	40:6 49:11	checked 17:17
actions 56:4	ago 49:11 55:17	8:3,24 27:10	backing 18:16	boundaries	53:10 54:11	Chief 7:21 27:15
actual 36:9	64:4	44:24 49:25	23:15 59:15	50:22	62:24 68:14	31:10 43:7
add 40:7 68:14 addendum 4:7	agony 58:9	appropriately	60:18 66:1,1,2	boundary 50:12	capable 65:18	46:15
36:23	agree 11:19 37:6	25:3	bad 58:25	box 16:16	care 59:9	child 70:5,12
adding 19:3,23	37:7,13 39:2	approximately	ball 11:11,15	Boxing 26:2,7	carefully 16:10	chilling 68:3,10
addition 1:3	39:23 62:10,11	3:18 32:6,15	bandwidth 59:14	break 53:6	59:23	chronology
additional 3:2	62:16 65:17	arbitrage 56:22	banging 23:19	break)s 53:8	Carlton 13:11	23:25
15:3 35:4	69:7	area 18:7 30:10	based 37:8	brief 7:18 8:24	carries 64:8	circuit 5:24
address 69:1	agreed 60:17	38:25	basically 1:16	briefed 45:7	carry 33:12	circumstances
addresses 51:18	63:2	areas 40:8,24	basis 2:12 4:1	briefing 8:8	case 11:13 21:19	21:10 23:12
adept 48:15	agreement 23:14	44:16 49:14	43:21 57:9	42:21	23:5 37:1,3	civil 4:13,18,21
adequate 42:15	agrees 40:3	arguably 49:1	69:17	briefly 26:9	44:1	5:4,10 6:2 10:3
42:23 45:5	ahead 12:9,10	50:5	BBC 15:9,12,18	bright 47:16	cases 10:3,6	10:6 28:14,15
adequately 43:9	aim 62:1	argue 34:1 36:15	19:16 50:8	British 19:13,18	65:10	34:20 45:25
adjective 24:5	albeit 25:1 33:8	argument 18:8	bear 51:12 68:17	broad 62:12	cataclysmic	46:24 47:11,14
adjourned 71:22	Alex 45:9,13	arguments 49:8	beast 59:12	broadcasters	10:19	48:2
adjudicate 13:2	alighted 29:7	arisen 43:21	becoming 9:16	63:5	categoric 61:16	clarified 18:14
21:25	Allan 45:9,13	arises 27:10	behalf 7:1 42:24	broader 27:21	61:22	cleaning 38:9
adjudicating	allegation 8:5	arising 32:17	behave 54:12	37:22	categories 51:22	clear 5:15,21 6:9
19:1 21:12	allow 12:8	arm's 19:7	behaviour 55:19	broadly 12:17	category 4:23,23	7:3,14 8:2 9:16
27:20	allows 6:13 alterations 45:16	article 7:19 8:6 9:6 64:17	behavioural 55:9	broke 38:3 Brooks 1:8 9:22	caught 39:21,22	14:23 15:24
admittedly 25:7			55:14		58:1,14 69:15	16:23 18:2
adopt 45:18	alternate 1:17 altogether 23:7	asked 1:19 10:7 22:1 25:15	believe 35:15	24:3 26:8 brought 64:22	caused 35:3	19:9 22:13 24:21 25:3
adumbrated	24:13	31:2 34:3	36:13 40:5 58:18	Brown 56:6	celebrity 70:2 cent 13:5 14:24	31:12 33:20
68:13	27.13	J1.4 JT.J	50.10	DIOWH 50.0	cent 13.3 14.24	51.12 55.20
	-	-	-	-	-	-

						Page /3
34.6 12 40.4 6	21:22	Constitution	16.2 6 17.10	Dogombon 6:21	17.1 52.20	10.22 20.2
34:6,13 40:4,6 43:4 45:24	21:22 company 19:14	Constitution 64:1	16:3,6 17:19 21:9 22:7 29:8	December 6:21 9:11 16:19,25	17:1 53:20 detailed 68:23	19:22 20:2 45:24 54:10
43:4 45:24 49:23 51:2	19:18 38:8	constitutional	31:11,20 32:1	9:11 16:19,25 20:11 24:4,22	detailed 68:23 detected 42:13	45:24 54:10 55:5,7 60:6
49:23 51:2 66:14	comparatively	63:9,25	37:14 38:14	25:12 26:15	developed 4:14	68:17
clearance 4:4	45:22	constraint 39:18	63:17 65:7,18	31:9 32:2,23	5:25 6:8 21:5	domain 35:19,20
5:18,25	compare 34:5	consult 42:7 45:9	69:9	36:8,22 52:20	61:5	35:22 48:18
cleared 18:12	competence 30:1	contact 1:6 32:5	courtrooms 51:1	decide 21:14	devoted 2:22	doubt 44:22
clearly 3:10 18:1	competing 13:11	32:15 44:5,5	cover 52:20	decided 11:12	45:24	Dowler 58:3,6
Clegg 2:3 15:10	competition	contacts 40:20	covered 52:10,23	19:6 23:10	diary 1:9,15	Dowlers 67:1
26:17 27:8	12:13 13:6	content 44:3,15	52:24 68:23	30:17	difference 16:24	68:19 69:4
62:8	14:25 15:25	45:18 63:4,8	69:2	deciding 61:13	22:6 44:20	Dowler's 10:21
clobber 57:1	19:6,24 20:16	contention 17:21	covers 20:22	decision 5:5,9	47:10	37:19 38:3
close 47:18	complain 70:7	context 22:6	co-ordinated	16:20 18:9	different 17:22	Downing 2:2 4:2
closely 5:2	Complaints 11:6	35:23 46:6	46:16	21:3,12,14	18:3 22:3	7:2,11 18:11
Coalition 15:14	55:8	50:12	CPS 11:12	22:5 23:16	25:23 34:11,14	25:10,15 26:18
28:20 62:9 Coalition-frien	complete 5:9 51:24	continue 27:19 continues 56:23	create 40:7 44:18 54:4,13 65:14	24:11,13,17 29:9,24 30:3,9	39:7 46:5,6 47:11 53:1	26:23 27:16 43:8 54:13
3:1	completely 24:18	contract 61:7	created 11:18	31:1 33:14,16	59:12,17 66:20	58:7
code 40:11,16	58:2 61:15	contracts 66:6	creating 53:24	37:3	68:6 69:10,24	Dr 16:3 26:20
41:12 42:1,6	69:16	contractually	crisis 56:19	decisions 23:7	70:4 71:2	27:8,9 32:18
43:4,17 45:10	comport 56:13	66:5	criteria 64:11	24:14 30:14	differently 67:16	draw 51:15
50:4 51:5	compromising	contradictions	66:21	42:16,20	difficult 11:3	drawn 17:3
codes 53:21,21	47:3	60:7	cross-party 57:9	decision-making	13:2 28:18	dreadful 37:18
coherent 28:21	compulsion 60:1	contrast 63:4	Crown 9:10	18:6 24:19	37:25 49:19	duty 50:15,16
collapse 52:2	compulsory 41:5	controlled 13:10	crucially 16:18	declaration	55:23 60:11,21	61:19
colleague 28:24	60:24 61:8	13:12	culture 14:10	51:23	62:5 66:4	DV 4:13,18,19
colleagues 70:16	67:10	controversial 3:7	18:25 19:15,19	declarations	67:14	DV'd 4:22 5:2,13
combination 47:24	concern 3:2 20:4 22:20 44:16	10:6 24:10	45:15 53:11,13	51:24 declared 17:10	difficulties 16:1	5:13
47:24 combined 45:11	45:22 46:7	controversy 2:15 2:17 18:8,15	53:16,17,22 57:15,18	25:24	difficulty 21:9 22:7,19	E
come 4:1 14:16	59:10 63:14	convenient 53:4	cultures 53:19	decline 25:11	dilemma 44:14	earlier 1:14
16:22 18:18	concerns 2:6,12	70:17	current 40:10	declined 8:13	direct 7:8	10:25 40:4,18
21:11 25:22	3:3,5,10,11,17	conversation 2:3	currently 55:6	deep 30:8	directed 23:17	45:4,15 51:19
27:1 29:8,18	3:19 21:6 22:3	2:11,18,21,22	cycle 30:7	deeply 63:13	direction 48:5	53:2 54:25
39:19 41:22	61:4,13,15	2:24 9:23 24:8		definitely 31:2	directly 3:3,15	earn 54:20 56:4
47:13 49:8	concluded 9:9	24:20,22,23	D	52:24	6:25 7:5 36:14	earned 54:19
51:25 64:14	27:13	26:5,11,12	DAC 7:17	definition 66:6	director 15:19	easier 70:24
comes 48:6 52:10	conduct 36:4	27:24 52:7,21 conversations	damage 27:21	deliberately	31:8 Directors 4:10	East 5:15
66:10 68:7 coming 7:17 28:1	37:5 39:9,9 conference 26:18	3:22 4:3 7:10	danger 68:9	71:10 deliver 40:15	Directors 4:10 disappears 59:20	economy 12:8
49:24 50:1	26:19,24 27:12	8:18 9:2,4	dangers 16:1 68:4	60:1,20,24	discharging	Ed 7:21 8:12,17 editor 49:21 68:8
62:7,8	confidence 41:6	14:12,17 24:2	date 14:3	61:24 62:22	32:25	editor 49:21 68:8 editors 52:25
comment 25:18	52:1 59:5 60:2	24:6 27:18	daughter 7:12	64:16 65:25	discipline 43:12	54:16 64:9
34:10 56:1	confident 24:2	convey 70:22	David 59:23 61:1	delivered 40:10	disclosed 36:9	66:14
commenting	confirm 25:11	convince 67:24	66:7 67:23	40:13,16	discovered 20:11	effect 35:10 68:3
14:23 15:25	confirmed 33:12	convinced 2:16	day 6:23 7:11,13	Democrat 28:23	discuss 20:18	68:10
comments 32:18	33:17	5:9	13:21 16:19	Democrats 28:20	discussed 10:5	effective 48:15
32:20,24 36:25	conflict 52:11	core 7:17 25:7	17:1,5 18:18	demonstrating	10:25 13:21	effectively 52:9
commercial	congratulations	corporate 12:20	26:2,6,8 31:16	16:1	14:1,14 33:15	67:10
40:21 49:15 50:3	35:9 conscious 44:11	38:8 Corporation	33:23 dovs 20:17	denial 7:7,15 denied 6:25	45:4 68:15 discusses 44:10	effusive 17:24
Commission	conscious 44:11 consensus 62:4	12:11 13:10,13	days 29:17 day-to-day 43:21	denied 6:25 department 4:16	discussing 14:15	either 35:20 37:11 66:25
11:7 55:8	62:12,18,19	Corp's 14:23	DCMS 16:4 31:9	18:10 19:10,15	29:21 64:12	37:11 66:25 elaborate 2:17
commit 63:12	Conservative	correct 6:3,4	deal 4:4 5:18	20:22 21:17	discussion 13:23	election 4:1
Committee 8:1	12:25	15:16 17:15	13:24 17:10,11	28:5 33:6	15:13 30:20	eloquent 53:12
11:4,6	consider 29:3	23:9 63:6	17:13 23:3	departments	discussions 9:20	email 16:12,15
Committees	70:25 71:14	correctly 8:17	25:8 36:18	42:3,21	13:19,25 14:8	31:8
10:17	considerations	Coulson 2:5,6,8	40:19 44:23	departure 9:21	15:15	emails 38:18
Commons 37:16	13:17	4:21 6:25 8:18	dealing 10:9 16:2	depend 55:4	dispute 49:7	embarrassing
37:23 38:5,11	considering 38:8	9:2,16,24	27:22 28:7	Deputy 27:14	disqualify 37:2,5	25:2
57:3	consistent 38:10	Coulson's 3:25	30:1 32:17	36:16	distance 39:11	emerging 37:18
Communication 4:10	38:20 41:7 constituency	country 37:23 41:8 61:25	52:3	derail 37:15 described 63:24	54:4,14,18 56:5	employer 19:18
communications	1:10,18 22:8	couple 30:10	dealt 6:17 25:5 42:5 66:5	described 63:24 desirability 21:2	dithering 30:1	encompasses 69:4
5:16	constitute 32:25	course 4:21	42:5 66:5 debate 28:3	desirable 62:25	document 40:11	encounter 25:11
Communities	37:1	11:18 15:2,3	39:24	detail 2:19 7:5	doing 1:16 19:3	encouraged 62:3
]		3 2	-110011 ugeu 02.5

						Page 74
		(5.22 (9.10.22	50.25 52.9 14	Candan 50.0	56.12.59.12	50.24 (1.22
encouraging 67:18	expects 49:2	65:22 68:19,22	50:25 52:8,14 53:2	Gordon 56:6	56:12 58:12	59:24 61:23
	expenses 57:4,5	feels 39:20		Gove 68:2	haste 29:10,12	68:13 70:20
enforced 65:19 engagement	expensive 65:4	fell 4:22 felt 13:12	friendship 50:22	government 13:24 15:9,17	hastily 29:19 hate 47:3	identified 53:15
25:16,16	experience 13:11 49:2 64:10	fervour 66:21	friendships 50:14 52:8	17:25 19:5,24	heading 41:21	62:15,24 66:20
engagements	expert 21:21	fetter 38:13	front 5:22 8:1	20:16 21:22	hear 58:8	identify 35:21 40:24 44:16
25:19 26:1	explained 24:25	fifth 41:23 57:12	47:1 64:21	25:2 27:22	heard 10:9 14:5	47:9
enhanced 55:21	58:16	files 31:8	fuller 31:23	28:21 29:15	24:16 26:17	identifying 61:13
enormous 45:14	explanation 5:22	Financial 31:13	full-on 59:10	30:15 34:23	44:1 70:13	illustration
ensure 6:19	7:25 18:23	33:24	functions 33:1	43:5 46:17	71:15	10:24
enterprise 12:8	express 2:5 20:1	find 5:11 25:9	funny 38:15	52:5 61:17	hearing 71:22	immediate 7:7
33:1	expressed 2:13	40:13 45:19	further 8:18 9:2	63:3,7 64:8	heartbreaking	immediately 5:2
entire 11:13	3:3,11,17 31:1	59:2	9:12 18:14	67:8,15	57:22	5:13 28:16
entirely 25:5	34:23 36:3,9	finding 9:18	24:12	governments	help 5:18 45:19	51:12
47:8 60:13	68:2	fine 25:9 71:9	future 36:5 37:6	30:13 40:19	48:1	impart 39:22
64:7 65:17	expressing 3:19	first 10:15 14:5	41:2 68:12	government's	helped 70:15	impartial 46:24
entitled 34:19	19:11 20:4	26:23 39:2		31:24 33:9	helping 47:5,5	impartiality 47:3
environment	extent 34:9 44:5	41:22 42:2	G	34:18	helps 35:5 46:4	59:15
29:16	62:2	46:10 56:15	game 56:21	granted 4:16,18	52:11	impediment
equipment 69:18	extremely 28:19	68:18 69:22	general 14:13	4:20	herring 5:9	32:25
equivalent 46:1	65:17	five 31:16	15:14 21:24	grateful 6:18,20	hesitation 2:10	impending 9:5
essential 62:24	extrinsic 21:6	flaws 42:12	45:20 50:2	great 1:23 2:19	Heywood 5:7	impinge 50:14
63:3	eye 69:8	floor 26:23	57:17	18:8 40:11	27:17 28:3	50:16
essentially 66:19		flow 20:24	generally 44:9	44:23 57:1	hide 25:22	implications
established	F	focus 27:5	General's 15:19	65:15	high 15:20 20:12	20:24
53:14 62:17	face 13:7	focused 70:6	generates 65:14	greater 49:2	71:19	important 6:11
64:21	facing 28:18	focusing 69:12	generous 15:12	69:11	highest 5:17	12:12,15 13:17
establishment	fact 25:11 36:6	69:13	genuinely 59:19	grounds 14:25	highlights 27:5	15:21 20:20
10:11	48:1	follow 36:10	getting 63:21	19:12	highly 45:23	25:6 27:2,3
et 63:2	failed 55:1 58:17	38:6 58:17	71:18	group 3:19	hire 65:4	28:22 29:25
ethics 53:11	58:18	followed 9:5	gist 24:23,25	guarantees 66:2	hit 27:13	30:14 36:20
57:15,18	failure 10:11,14	57:16	32:20	guess 51:1	hold 11:4 50:15	43:1 47:7
European 13:8	10:15,16	following 4:6 8:5	give 1:14 30:13	Gus 5:21 8:15	50:16	62:17,19 65:18
event 10:20 44:4	failures 10:13,18	15:10 27:6	69:9	18:2 32:7,16	holders 4:12	71:15
events 6:23 17:1	fair 11:3,19	30:5,5 48:20	given 8:11 22:14	32:21 33:4	holiday 32:9	impossible 9:18
18:18 39:3	12:18 20:9	football 22:18	22:24 23:12	34:13 35:1	71:13	21:13
everybody 20:3	30:11,12 32:10	force 48:18	35:6 42:1 60:3	51:14	Home 8:1	impressions
22:12,19 23:22	32:11 38:17	forced 30:8	giving 26:1 32:8	Gus's 32:22	hoof 32:9	57:17
24:21 26:3	52:22 69:6	forget 58:6,11	go 7:4 12:9,13	guy 47:23	hope 62:2,11	improve 40:22
33:13 35:22	71:13	form 63:22	16:16 35:10,21		hot 12:24 60:4	41:14 46:18
38:15 39:20	fairly 27:23 30:1	formal 14:3	37:13 39:14	H	hour 30:7	improvement
40:3	fall 3:18 38:16	formality 54:18	46:24 50:18	hacked 38:3	hours 27:6 29:17	42:18
everyone's 19:17	falls 51:21	56:5	54:9,14,24	hacking 9:23	29:20 30:10	improvements
evidence 1:4	familiar 13:4	formally 35:20	55:12 63:13	10:10 37:19	house 1:17 26:8	41:17 43:11
9:22 10:2 17:3	families 57:25	forward 2:1	65:21 71:8	half 12:25 13:1	37:23 38:5,11	inaccurate 64:17
22:14 23:6,7	68:19	16:25 37:13	goes 15:8 32:19	29:17	57:3	inappropriate
29:11 32:12	family 10:21	43:3 57:20	going 2:11 9:11	handful 3:21	huge 40:14	6:7 8:9,11,12
36:11 38:25	58:3,4,6	forwarded 31:10	11:15 12:10	handle 36:17	Hunt 15:7 17:16	19:25 20:21
40:4 41:23	fans 22:18	four 20:17 36:1	13:1,23 16:25	handling 40:23	18:4,10,22	24:2,5 44:6
44:1,2 53:10	fantastic 59:21	71:17	22:8 23:25	hands 56:25	20:8 21:4,18	including 24:3
53:12 57:13,14	far 2:14 4:23	fourth 38:24	24:15 27:18	happen 50:5	22:1 28:5	27:16 32:7,16
57:20,21 58:3	46:11 52:5	framework	29:18 43:19	61:11 64:23	30:25 32:21,25	40:1
58:3 62:20	54:21	60:12	44:25 46:17	happened 10:21	33:7,11 34:1,4	incredibly 57:21
68:22,24 71:7	fashion 46:17	frameworks	53:22 54:5,9	12:16 13:18	35:6,9 36:2,17	58:4
71:15	faster 11:11	54:7	54:15,17,20,24	17:5 25:4,13	36:25 38:14	independence
exact 6:23	fault 58:1	frankly 16:20	56:2,13,18	25:17 27:6,12	55:7 59:23	60:1 62:25
exactly 3:6 7:10	favour 12:6 13:1	57:21	57:25 64:20,21	35:1,2 37:20	61:1,6 66:7,15	63:25
19:3 66:20	18:22 56:14	free 12:8 41:7	64:22 65:22	56:19 59:2	67:23	independent
examine 60:21	69:14	59:9 60:19	67:25 69:24	64:19 70:11	Hunt's 20:11	36:18,19 41:3
example 50:7	favours 67:15	67:21	70:24	happening 10:4	23:20 31:12	58:21,22 59:20
examples 30:13	February 68:2	freedom 68:4	good 2:9 11:22	happens 50:23	T T	60:16 63:16
exist 38:20	fed 16:21	freeze 15:18	28:19 29:20,20	50:24 58:25	<u>I</u>	64:7,10
existence 16:18	fee 15:18 50:10	frequent 6:13	31:18 33:5	64:25	idea 28:8,12,16	individual 53:16
expect 10:7	feel 44:16 49:9	frequently 32:3	47:4 48:1,13	happier 57:24	47:4,20 61:5	64:16
54:21	58:12 61:14	friend 51:20,21	51:21 57:6	happy 3:24	64:3	individuals 10:9
expected 49:1	62:3 64:24	friends 50:13,19	59:24 61:12	21:11 37:9,11	ideas 21:6 49:17	industry 64:10
	•	•	1	1	1	•

						Page 75
	l	l	l	l	l	l
67:5	29:21,25 37:4	20:25 22:2,12	leaders 61:24	list 20:12	maelstroms 58:2	34:25
information 6:20	37:22 43:21	22:16,20 23:3	67:24	listen 49:8	main 42:17	memory 7:13
48:22 49:6	49:12 52:12	23:9,17 34:19	leading 28:19	literally 21:12	maintaining	26:7 28:10
67:8	54:24	35:13,17 39:13	learn 44:7	little 1:21 26:14	38:21	31:3
informed 44:22	issues 5:18 8:25	44:8,20 45:18	learned 26:20	32:9	major 29:15	men 45:23
inherently 48:17	15:3 20:13,18	47:8,22 48:9	39:1 41:21	live 29:16	53:10 62:3	mention 23:6
initial 9:7 11:17	21:25 29:3	51:10 53:5	57:13	lives 69:16	Major's 62:20	41:12 50:6
input 44:24	32:17 38:12	60:5,10,17	learnt 39:14	Llewellyn 7:21	making 16:19	mentioned 41:25
Inquiry 5:23	39:8 40:21,23	61:3 62:2,7,11	leave 32:2,4 70:5	8:13,17	19:8 24:9,11	49:11,23 51:19
26:4 42:6 55:5	41:9,10,18,20	62:14 63:21	70:18	lobby 56:7 67:8	43:3,8 52:25	70:19
55:16 56:15	41:23 44:10,10	64:6 65:13,16	leaving 26:19	67:16	62:4 67:10	mentoring 46:1
	49:25 50:9				man 2:16	47:13
57:11,14 58:8		66:4,9,11,13	lecture 56:11	lobbying 49:12		
61:6,10 62:18	56:7,8	66:19 67:3,14	left 70:14	49:13,13 50:8	managed 43:9	merely 61:13
68:3		69:3,17,20	legal 16:23 18:13	lobbyist 50:9	management	70:23
insofar 26:4	J	70:2,9,17 71:4	23:15 29:8	Local 21:22	43:2,6	merger 36:17
54:10	James 24:4,22	71:7	30:16,25 31:3	London 1:17	Manchester	49:7
instance 21:20	52:21		31:4,6,8,19,22	long 33:13,20	22:18 23:21	mergers 12:9
41:12	January 4:12	K	31:24 32:25	47:6 55:11,12	manner 30:4	merits 14:14
instant 7:6	Jay 1:3,5 2:1	keen 19:11 37:15	33:7,8,9,10,13	55:16 61:7	33:2	mess 38:9 51:24
instantaneously	6:21 11:24	keep 47:5,25	33:19,20,22,22	long-term 6:13	margins 26:19	56:22
30:9	16:3 21:1 23:3	keeps 1:8	34:3,18 36:22	15:17 57:9	market 12:8	message 29:5
instructive 62:23	23:20 35:8,13	kept 15:20	38:21 64:25	look 9:7,9 16:25	Marmite 23:21	35:8 54:17
intelligent 45:23	35:15,24 44:10	key 6:24 36:2,12	65:1 69:14	26:25 31:22.25	material 6:9,14	met 29:21 33:4
intents 13:9	48:12 51:12	40:3 54:6	legitimate 70:8	36:17 38:5	6:15 27:10	51:25
interaction 45:3			length 19:7	46:17 51:10	matter 11:24	Metropolitan
52:19	53:4,10 62:24	60:22 65:7	lessons 39:1,14	56:6,7 61:11	matters 2:21 9:3	7:19 8:8,10
interactions	63:21 68:2	killed 47:4	41:21 44:7		13:20 51:18	7:19 8:8,10 Michael 68:7
	71:5,6	kind 56:21 57:4		looked 5:2,8 8:16		
52:14	Jenkins 17:25	kindly 14:20	57:13	9:6 11:5 16:9	58:19 59:21	microcosm
interest 12:10,21	31:5,25 32:12	knew 18:21 20:8	letter 4:6,8,25	38:1 44:1	63:4,8	10:25
48:5 49:15	33:21 34:2	24:10	5:11 6:10,11	59:23	McCann 58:4	Midlands 5:15
69:6,21	35:3,8,14,23	know 1:21 2:14	let's 66:10	looking 5:20	McCanns 67:1	Miliband 10:10
interested 70:21	36:7	2:15 3:5,20	level 5:4,17 6:11	31:12,15 37:4	mean 3:24 5:3	62:7
interesting 15:24	Jeremy 5:6	5:19 9:6 10:18	44:5 53:3	43:6 53:17,18	13:15,15,16	Miliband's 39:2
70:9	17:16 18:4,10	11:8 14:4	69:11	loose 47:23	21:9 22:17	Milly 10:21
interfere 63:4	20:11 21:18	15:23 17:8	lever 63:17	Lord 1:23 6:6,18	36:14 37:17	37:19 38:3
interfering 63:8	22:1 27:17	18:7 20:10,10	Leveson 1:23 6:6	6:19 11:10,15	50:8 55:1,23	58:10
interim 60:22	28:3,5 30:25	21:15 24:14	6:18 11:10,15	11:17 15:5	55:25 58:19	mind 14:3 35:3
International	32:21,25 33:7	26:3 27:2,3,6	11:17 15:5	20:25 22:2,12	62:10 63:15	68:17
39:19 40:1	33:11 34:1,4	30:12 35:5	20:25 22:2,12	22:16,20 23:3	68:6 69:8	minister 1:24 5:5
interview 31:14	35:6 36:2,17	40:13 41:11	22:16,20 23:3	23:9,17 34:19	means 60:13	16:2 18:5
introduced	job 2:9,16 5:16	46:24 48:8	23:9,17 34:19	35:13,17 36:8	63:16	20:21 21:3
46:14		54:15 57:3	35:13,17 39:13	36:21 39:13	meant 39:16	27:14 28:25
intruded 69:5	9:18 13:2		44:8,20 45:18	44:8,20 45:18	measured 71:14	32:23 34:20
	18:25 19:14,19	58:24 61:5,18				
intrusion 64:17	35:6,7 68:21	64:15,16,21	47:8,22 48:9	47:8,22 48:9	media 13:3,15	36:16 42:24
invasion 69:23	jobs 52:9	67:12,17,25	51:10 53:5	51:2,10 52:13	18:25 19:13,15	43:5,9,13,17
investigate 9:8	John 7:18,22,25	knowledge 14:9	60:5,10,17	53:5 55:7 60:5	19:19 20:22	46:13 47:5
10:16	8:13,20 53:10	known 34:11	61:3 62:2,7,11	60:10,17 61:3	22:3 30:7	48:22,25,25
investigation 8:5	62:3,20	knows 67:23	62:14 63:21	61:6,6 62:2,7	39:10 45:4	50:5 70:19
11:4	joint 26:17		64:6 65:13,16	62:11,14 63:21	49:24,25 55:10	ministerial 41:12
involve 42:17	journalists 50:13	L	66:4,9,11,13	64:6 65:13,16	58:2	41:25 42:6
58:22 60:7,8	54:3,3,22	laid 61:1,17	66:19 67:3,14	66:4,9,11,13	meet 51:20 61:19	45:10 50:4
involved 5:3	judged 8:16	land 33:18	69:3,17,20	66:15,15,19	68:16	51:5 53:21
10:13 19:6,24	judicial 22:5,7	large 19:13,18	70:2,9,17 71:4	67:3,14 69:3	meeting 20:17,19	ministers 8:25
20:16 22:8	65:10	Largely 23:24	71:7	69:17,20 70:2	27:7,9,11 28:1	15:1,25 42:20
24:11	judiciary 64:2	last-chance	libel 65:3	70:9,17 71:4,7	31:16 49:20	46:23 47:18
involving 27:24	July 11:18 37:14	67:12	Liberal 28:20,23	lose 28:23	58:6	52:7 71:17
27:25	39:3 51:2	late 9:24 25:7	liberating 39:4	losing 58:10	meetings 25:14	Minister's 25:19
issue 1:6 2:22	58:16		licence 15:18	lot 46:22 54:2	25:24 27:14	34:8
3:23 4:4 5:3,4	jump 30:8	law 50:24	50:10	57:4 65:10	52:4 54:16	minute 23:20
10:5,6,25		laws 69:13	life 50:24 64:18	70:16	meets 49:21	minutes 49:11
	juncture 36:20	lawyer 18:1,17				
11:25 13:3,6,6	June 14:4,18	23:15 34:22	69:22	lots 10:13 14:1	member 28:19	mistakes 58:24
13:7,14 14:25	71:23	65:4	limitations 19:9	50:23	members 27:15	mistreated 58:2
15:8,25 16:17	junior 49:3	lawyers 36:24	limited 59:13	loud 49:17	64:11 70:13	mix 40:7
17:13,15 19:6	Justice 1:23 6:6	65:14	line 29:12	lower 6:11	memo 51:14	Mm 50:17
19:24 20:17	6:18 11:10,15	lawyer's 17:4	lines 36:1	3.5	memorandum	modify 55:19
25:4,20 28:7	11:17 15:5	lay 16:3	links 47:18	M	15:4 16:9	Module 55:16,17
	I		I	l		

						Page 76
	l	1	l	l	1	
71:11	news 12:11 13:10	occasion 9:1	49:22	passes 58:20	playing 44:4	38:16 55:22
moment 17:19	13:13,16 14:23	25:18	overcame 11:17	passing 14:2	please 2:1 12:2,5	63:5
27:2 55:2	27:13 29:16	occasional 6:8	overcloseness	Paul 17:25 31:5	40:6	possessed 63:9
64:23	30:7 37:19	occasionally	11:1	32:12 34:2	plot 5:15	possibility 50:20
momentum 11:17	39:19 40:1 56:1 68:8	64:2 occasional/con	overlap 52:15,17 overly 29:19	pause 71:10 PCC 58:17 65:21	plurality 12:14 13:7,15 15:3	possible 14:13 18:23 41:25
Monday 71:23	newspaper 10:14	6:14	owing 48:13	peddle 64:2	pm 1:2 31:21	65:25 66:13
monitoring 46:2	52:1,24 64:22	occur 50:14	owners 52:25	penalties 41:6	32:6,6 53:7,9	70:25
47:12	newspapers 50:8	occurred 11:21	o'clock 27:12	58:24,25 60:1	71:21	post 4:17,19,20
months 4:18,20	55:4,6 58:22	Ofcom 35:10	28:1 29:13	penultimate	PMs 4:11	postholders 4:11
44:23 61:5	59:17 63:1	offer 7:22 8:21	71:23	20:15	point 2:20 6:25	posts 4:13
64:3	newsrooms	offered 6:19 7:18	O'Donnell 5:21	people 2:25 3:5,8	11:22 12:22,23	potato 12:24
morning 24:15	70:10	8:7	6:19 8:15 33:4	3:10,18,21	12:24 19:17,23	60:4
30:5 49:23	nicely 57:12	office 4:8,9 25:15	36:8 51:2,14	5:16,19 27:24	20:5 22:2,12	potential 8:4
50:7	Nick 15:10	46:14	O'Donnell's	42:16 43:19	22:17 23:10	power 39:5
morning's 1:4	nightmare 65:22	official 4:11	36:21 52:13	47:16 50:18,21	24:9 25:6	54:10 59:13
motorway 70:14	normal 25:25	33:17,18,19		51:16 52:9	31:17 34:1,19	powerful 58:4
mouth 39:21	normally 25:16	52:15,17	P	58:13 59:8	35:4,24 36:2,8	69:14
move 2:1 9:18	35:19	officials 32:7,16	page 4:6 12:3	64:24 65:6,21	36:13,13 37:17	powers 18:6
11:24 15:5	note 15:22,23	47:2 Oh 51:13	14:19,20 24:1	67:20 69:15	45:20,20 46:19 46:21 47:7,8	practice 53:11 58:25
38:8,16,24 53:20	16:18 17:2,2 17:20,20,22	Okay 3:3 26:14	31:7 36:1 51:9	perception 8:6 perfectly 5:14	46:21 47:7,8 48:19 49:4,22	58:25 practices 57:15
moved 7:11	18:3,19 19:3,8	38:24 68:12	51:18 64:22 pain 58:9	22:5 23:11,16	50:3 53:1 61:3	57:18
moved 7:11 moves 12:21	19:25 20:3,14	71:3	pain 58:9 painful 57:6	33:11 38:22	62:4 64:15	prepared 4:7
55:21 57:12	20:20 32:22	old 53:2	painiui 37:6 paragraph 2:1	70:8	66:25 68:9	39:18 42:16
moving 16:25	34:5,7,14	omission 68:25	4:5 12:2 14:10	period 2:9 17:13	70:8	45:7
28:4	49:20 50:1	once 1:13,20	14:19 24:1	61:7	pointed 3:16	presented 17:6
MP 3:14	notes 14:16,18	one-off 22:21,23	27:7 32:1,19	permanent 5:6	pointing 48:4	press 11:2,6
Murdoch 3:23	16:16	onus 71:18	34:8 35:12,25	6:4 18:11,16	points 1:9 3:9	12:25 14:7
4:3 24:4,22	noteworthy	opened 10:22	37:7 52:13	21:16 23:13	34:5 42:4	25:15 26:18,24
35:9 52:21	17:24	operating 39:17	68:25	27:16 43:10	46:10 65:8	27:12 39:9
Murdoch's 39:5	notice 61:7	48:17	paragraphs	44:2 45:12	68:11	40:1,11,16,21
mushroom 11:18	notwithstanding	Operation 11:13	51:17	47:2 52:8	police 7:19 8:8	41:8 49:12,13
	20:15	operational 8:25	paraphrase 39:5	permitted 63:4	8:10 9:7 10:15	49:14 53:12
N	November 15:4	opinion 18:5	pardon 52:16	person 5:11	11:6,11,20	54:22 55:8,15
nakedly 50:3	16:6 18:20 24:4 34:6	36:3,9	Parliament 11:3	46:13 49:1 personal 12:5	39:9 50:21	55:18,19,20,24
naming 53:16	no-one 43:13	opportunity 57:1 opposed 65:13	58:16 70:13	15:23 18:4	policy 12:17,23 14:13 19:12	56:9,12 57:2,6 57:13,15,18,19
naturally 50:13 nature 7:18	number 3:8,20	opposition 15:9	part 2:21 15:14 18:9 19:14,19	19:8 36:3	20:18,24 21:5	58:12 59:8,9
neat 29:1	4:2 5:6 7:1,11	15:12	21:17 28:4	52:14 53:2	22:4 50:2	63:25 64:17
neatest 28:6	9:4,20 18:11	opt 65:20	33:6 40:17,17	perspective	political 12:22	66:16 67:21
necessarily 20:6	23:14 27:16	opted 58:23	49:5 54:24	12:17 71:2	12:23,24 33:16	68:7,12 69:18
47:13 53:15	28:2 32:6,16	opting 60:14,14	55:3 67:7,18	Peston's 26:20	37:15 38:17	pressed 25:20
58:19 61:8	41:9,10 43:7	options 38:20	parti 49:16	phone 9:23 37:19	46:23 47:1	pressure 48:21
necessary 40:5	45:3,13 63:9	orally 33:23	participant 7:17	38:3	48:14 53:17,22	press's 50:15,16
48:7	70:10,13 71:17	order 21:1 54:22	participants	phrase 69:20	61:24 62:4,18	57:2
need 29:18 37:24		ordinary 57:25	17:10 25:7	picking 15:7	67:24	presumably
39:15 40:8,13	0	65:5	49:9	picnic 26:2	politician 28:11	15:14
41:13 42:10	objection 63:10	organisations	participate 63:1	piece 6:21 33:13	49:21 69:24	pretty 7:3 8:2
54:1,14 55:10	observation 20:9	11:8	particular 21:25	33:20,24	politicians 11:1	13:12 16:22
55:11 57:8	30:11,12	original 51:7	24:14 64:2	place 7:11 10:15	22:13 23:5,6	21:22 28:3 31:12
60:18 62:12	obtained 31:7	originator 28:8 Osborne 13:19	71:16	20:19 30:25 37:22 39:12,25	30:7 39:1,10 39:17 41:22	31:12 prevent 10:14
68:16 needed 5:16	obvious 7:5 64:13,14	29:6 30:17	particularly 2:7 14:22 15:19	46:3 55:3,3,11	45:4 50:13,15	48:2
needed 5:16 needn't 52:14	obviously 4:22	Osborne's 31:11	14:22 15:19	56:17 58:20	54:3,4,19	prevented 63:7
needs 9:17 39:25	9:20 10:5	ought 44:8	20:10 29:23	68:18 70:18	55:10,18,20	previous 4:12,16
41:13 42:15	13:21 16:20	outcome 16:24	32:11 49:14,16	places 43:17	56:3,12,16,20	36:25
54:6 57:10	17:6 21:5 27:9	59:21 62:21	49:16 53:15	planning 3:25	56:25 57:8,24	pre-judgment
neither 11:5	27:19 36:11	65:23	62:16	21:20,23,24	58:12 64:8	37:1
nerve 57:2	37:24 41:2	outlined 61:6	partly 24:9 54:12	22:4 49:7	69:10 71:16	Prime 1:24 5:5
net 51:15	43:18 45:23	outright 7:14	54:12	plans 14:23	politicisation	18:5 25:19
neuralgia 67:19	47:17 48:5	outside 21:7,24	parts 71:11	play 17:21 48:23	48:2	27:14 28:25
never 20:19 58:6	53:18 55:5,9	70:14	party 3:12 26:9	49:10 56:21	politics 47:6	32:23 34:8,20
58:10	57:10,15 60:19	overall 23:20	47:14 61:24	70:23	position 5:12	36:16 46:13
New 6:21 7:20	63:19 64:13,13	68:15	pass 70:20	played 33:10	16:12 17:9	70:19 71:17
8:5 9:6	68:23 70:24	overbureaucra	passage 53:12	players 19:20	21:4,6 31:24	principle 40:4
	I	l	I	I	l	

						Page 77
	l	l	l <i></i>	l	l	
63:11	protection 57:25	25:8,10,23	Rebekah 1:7	regulatory 40:9	8:17	rule 55:10 63:15
principled 62:14	proved 24:15	27:21 36:15	24:3 26:9	41:1 56:22	responding 7:23	ruled 13:8
print 68:7	provide 32:3 47:22 54:7	37:1 38:19,22	recall 1:19 2:14	57:23 69:12	response 7:19	rules 54:1
priori 48:13 pris 49:16	57:25	41:2 44:8 46:5 53:1,23 55:24	2:23 3:9,15,24 4:2 7:10 10:8	rejected 8:22 relate 55:14	49:22 62:14 responsibilities	ruling 61:12 66:11,13
pris 49:16 privacy 69:5,9	provided 32:20	56:9,10 60:18	13:19,25 14:8	related 7:5 33:23	33:6	run 58:7
69:13,23	44:15 63:24	67:5,23	14:15,17 16:18	33:25	responsibility	running 38:7
private 3:22 16:9	provides 64:1,6	questioning	recalled 16:21	relates 53:1	43:12,17 56:15	Rupert 3:23 4:3
17:20,20,22	providing 18:4	29:12 69:11	17:2,19	relation 17:1	responsible	rush 32:9
19:25 25:16,19	47:16	questions 10:8	received 7:22	20:8 33:1	19:22 21:3	rushed 29:23
26:1 49:25	provision 13:16	25:17	16:12,15 18:13	45:21	53:24	33:16
50:6	64:3	quickly 29:9	36:22 57:14	relations 50:23	rest 9:19 10:7	
privately 15:11	pub 70:6	quid 54:21	reckons 1:12	relationship 30:6	12:14 21:16	S
25:1 36:3	public 12:10,21	quite 5:2 7:23	recognise 44:14	39:10 55:15,17	27:23 45:15	safeguards 63:9
pro 54:21	13:22 17:18	12:11 15:17	61:19 69:22	55:20 56:3	48:21 60:2	63:19
probably 1:12,21	20:12 30:24	18:2,17 25:6	recollect 32:14	relationships	65:4	safely 70:5
11:10,19 15:16	31:12 33:25	27:2 34:13	recollection 3:4	56:17 61:20	result 59:1 61:23	saga 10:10,24
21:20 23:24	34:3 35:19,20	37:17,21 49:2	14:6 24:24	relatively 17:12	results 57:10	salaries 15:19
38:15 65:23	35:22 37:20	50:9 55:12,16	26:13,21,22	29:1,18,19,24	retrospective	salient 42:4
70:5	41:6 55:15	60:10 61:1	28:9,10 30:20	33:15	34:16	68:25
problem 17:11	59:5 60:2 69:6	66:4 67:14,19	31:21	relevant 26:4	return 7:8 21:2	saloon 67:12
28:24 29:15	69:8,21,22	quo 54:21	recollects 32:5	34:7 36:15	56:14 71:11	satisfied 36:24
46:5 65:1	publication		recommendati	43:16	returned 38:4	satisfy 61:2
66:15,16 68:1	32:17	R	44:13,21,22	relief 65:15	revealed 57:6	64:11 66:22
problems 59:3	publicly 15:11	radio 24:16	recommended 18:12	relive 65:22	revealing 14:22	saw 10:1
61:8	17:16,17,23,23	raise 2:8 13:7		remarkable 18:20	revelation 11:21 revelations	saying 7:24 17:8
procedural 41:15	25:1 30:23 36:4	20:25	recommending 2:10	remarks 13:22	10:20 11:18	19:25 30:9
procedure 37:22	public's 52:1	raised 6:18,19	record 1:9 35:21	26:20,25 27:4	revenge 57:4	33:3 39:24
45:19	publishing 36:19	17:15 22:20 39:8 40:21	52:18	remedies 64:25	review 65:10	47:12 55:25 65:9 67:7
procedures 4:5	purely 52:14	raises 13:6 21:7	recorded 17:8	65:2 69:14	reviewed 34:7	says 4:9 6:12
38:6,21 41:11	66:5	rank 46:1	31:13 52:15,22	remember 2:7	re-read 40:11	14:22 15:7,24
41:13,16,17	purposes 13:9	rapid 31:19	records 32:4,14	2:11,18,18 3:6	rhetoric 15:11	18:1 32:12,13
48:7,20	put 3:20 6:16 7:1	65:12	recuse 22:9	6:23 9:24 10:1	15:18	34:6,12 37:10
proceedings	9:16 12:19	rapidly 29:19,19	recused 24:12	14:11 16:13,17	rich 44:12	SC 6:12
42:10 45:6	17:20 24:12	29:24 33:15	red 5:9	18:19 20:7	right 1:22 2:16	scandal 57:5,5,5
process 9:15	25:8 29:6	rational 5:14	redoubled 58:9	24:8,17,20	4:24,25 7:6	scandals 59:6
17:14 38:11	37:17 38:7	23:11,16	redress 65:3,6,12	25:21 26:22	11:10,22 14:21	school 13:4
41:24 42:14,25	39:7,12,24	reach 63:17	65:17,18	30:23 46:11	15:2 22:11	screens 35:16
43:24 58:15	43:22 55:2,3	reached 18:8	reduced 34:24	remind 42:3	23:24 30:18	search 28:25
62:21	55:11,13,24	21:15	reference 22:24	renewal 50:10	40:9 42:8,11	second 40:17
processes 12:13	57:20 58:20	read 3:7 29:11	62:19	reopen 11:12	47:17 52:3	41:20 46:19
12:14,14 38:6	65:8 68:11	35:20 57:20	referred 14:18	repeatedly 25:10	53:13 54:8	second-most
38:21 39:11	69:7	71:7	30:17	reported 30:23 70:10	55:13 63:5	28:22
40:19 41:11	puts 71:18	reading 16:13	reflect 19:2,21 20:23 37:24		64:5 65:15	secret 6:9,13,14
production 19:16	putting 21:2 36:11 39:20	real 58:23,25	reflecting 19:13	reputation 27:22 29:25 30:15	67:6 68:8,9 71:5,18	Secretaries 18:16 21:16
professional	41:21 56:17	59:9 63:1,14 68:19	reflection 36:21	request 8:13	rightly 37:20,21	52:8 71:18
50:22	11.21 50.17	really 9:15 10:1	reflective 30:4	require 48:24	38:12 61:1	secretary 5:6 6:4
proper 33:2	Q	10:22 15:6	Reform 64:1	required 39:12	rights 65:8 69:5	8:16 14:10
38:21 41:6	quantity 3:18	16:16 27:5	regard 43:22	63:1,23	69:9	17:7 18:11,12
42:21 48:20	quasi 22:6	30:15 40:8	58:5	requirements	rigorous 41:7	18:13,25 19:20
52:7 54:2	quasi-judicial	41:12,20 46:3	regarding 42:13	66:22	rigorously 59:25	21:21 23:13,14
57:25 61:25	17:9 37:21	49:3 51:21	regards 41:24	requires 59:15	rise 56:16	27:16 28:19
65:12	38:11 40:19,25	56:20 57:22	regional 50:7	resides 43:13,14	risk 30:2	29:14 31:17
properly 5:10	41:13,16,24	58:13 63:21	register 2:20	resignation 9:3,5	robust 41:4	33:4 37:8,9
7:24 8:21	42:10,14,25	64:19 65:11	regulate 39:25	resigned 44:6	role 33:12 40:20	42:3 43:10
10:16 13:17	43:24 45:6	68:20 69:4	regulation 54:8	resonated 20:6	42:9,13 44:3	44:2 45:12,12
25:5 36:18	46:4 48:7,17	reason 5:13 11:5	54:25 59:10,12	resources 69:18	45:8 46:15	50:1,6
40:2 42:5,16	48:25	18:19 29:10	59:14 60:16	respect 4:10 18:6	47:16,25 48:23	Secretary's
43:8 45:7	quasi-judicially	32:22 70:3	63:15,22 67:20	49:18 54:3,18	49:5,10 52:16	23:15 31:2
50:11 68:21	38:14	reasonable 38:22	68:4,12	56:1,4 59:17	52:18	36:12
proprietors	question 1:19 2:8	49:4 65:23	regulations	respects 55:19	roll 11:11	section 38:24
53:15 54:16 Presention 0:10	7:17 10:3	reasons 1:18 7:5	56:18	respond 55:4,6	round 42:3	41:23 57:12,19
Prosecution 9:10	20:25 21:8	33:15 37:15	regulator 64:20	56:10	routinely 25:25 rub 56:25	64:1
protecting 58:13	22:21 23:17	38:17	regulators 14:25	responded 7:23	1UD 30:23	sections 34:7
	<u> </u>	1	1	1	1	1

-						Page 78
	ı	l	I	l	1	I
sector 19:2,2,21	serving 64:9	social/professi	54:5 66:23	strong 2:7 18:17	65:5,14 67:18	40:12,15,22
20:23	set 14:20 21:10	50:12	spokesman 9:17	20:1 21:23	69:13	46:25 47:11,25
security 4:4 5:17	34:8 38:6	society 60:19	9:17	22:14		48:6 59:4,7
5:25	40:22 41:9,10	soft 50:18	spokesmen 4:11	strongly 2:5	T	60:25 64:19
see 1:12 9:7	41:14,20,22	solicitor 32:1	sponsoring	structure 40:9	tab 4:8 31:7	think 1:11,20
10:24 14:7	48:20 51:6	34:22 71:8	19:10	40:10 48:3	36:23 37:10	2:19,23,23
20:3,14 23:20	52:4 56:17,17	solution 28:25	Sport 18:25	64:6	51:4,10	3:13,13,14,21
26:25 31:14,15	61:20 62:17	29:2,6 30:17	19:15,19	subject 24:3,7	take 9:11 21:1,20	4:25,25 5:6,20
33:13 35:17,22	66:7,7	30:21,21 31:18	spotted 15:6	29:7	28:2 30:14	5:21,24 6:11
36:7 40:12	sets 41:18	33:5 66:13,17	staff 7:21 27:15	subsequently	39:25 44:21	6:17,24 7:2,23
41:8 44:2	share 10:12	solutions 44:16	27:15 31:10	32:22 34:24		7:25 8:1,4,6,8
			43:7 46:15		47:8 50:1 53:5	
48:18,19,19	45:21 46:7	somebody 6:7		52:10	55:12 56:4	8:14,15,20,23
56:8 60:11	49:18 57:17	22:9 69:24,25	stage 16:3 24:16	subsets 41:19	65:3 69:18	10:10,13,18
61:23,23 65:9	61:15	70:2	25:25 60:23	substantially	taken 5:5 34:21	11:7 12:20,22
65:11 66:4,10	shocking 57:22	sorry 8:20 9:1	stairs 26:23	39:6	36:24 49:20	13:8 15:16,20
67:6,14 71:1	shops 70:15	23:19,19 47:6	stand 12:20 19:1	suffered 64:17	55:11	15:21 17:24
seeing 1:20 70:21	short 5:24 17:12	49:14 60:3,5	29:14	sufficient 40:5,7	takeover 49:7	18:7,15,24
seek 31:19	53:8 67:19	67:4	start 9:15 24:5	69:6,21	takeovers 12:9	19:14,22 20:5
seen 18:3 29:5	shortly 6:22	sort 3:1 5:20	39:15 61:12	suggest 69:3	takes 67:18	20:20,20 21:9
34:14 45:25	show 32:14	10:19 13:3	started 11:11,13	suggested 18:10	talk 49:24	21:19 22:1,25
58:21 59:6	38:18 61:2	15:22 20:7	11:20 31:6	25:22 30:21	talked 14:2	23:8,16,24
Select 8:1 10:17	showed 32:4	28:22 30:3,8	state 16:7 18:17	48:12	45:15	25:3,13,17,20
11:4,6	shows 5:1	38:15 41:18	21:21 71:18	suggesting 20:14	talking 34:24,25	26:2,7,9,10,10
self 59:20 60:13	side 12:17 46:20	45:11 47:12	stated 32:22	20:17 47:13	40:18 53:11	27:12 28:3
self-imposed	sides 49:8 54:19	48:12 56:11,21	statement 2:2	59:24 63:22	56:6 67:21	29:3,21,23,24
39:17	sign 61:9	56:24,25 59:2	4:5 7:1 12:3	suggestion 28:4	tape 26:14	30:12,16 31:17
self-regulation	signals 15:11	59:10,20 60:12	14:7,11 17:25	33:7,17 48:13	teeth 58:23 63:1	31:19,22 32:11
41:3 54:25	significant 27:3	61:19 65:9	24:1 27:7 31:5	suggestions 42:7	telephone 32:4,5	34:2 35:16
58:18 60:15	28:22	67:25	31:13 33:21	45:3	32:14,15,21	37:11 38:7,18
self-regulatory	signing 61:9	sorts 1:18 12:7	34:9,25 35:3	suggests 15:13	33:9,23	38:19,22 39:7
40:10 59:19	similar 3:3 5:11	21:6 25:24	35:12,14,25	56:20		39:8,13,16
60:13	5:12,12 26:3	40:15 46:1	statements 17:18	suited 49:3	television 19:16	, ,
	26:21	61:18			59:11,12	40:4,8,9,18,21
self-reported			30:24 34:1,3	supervise 43:19	tell 56:12 67:16	40:24 41:10,14
59:3	similarly 63:24	sought 30:16	38:1	supervision	telling 26:25	42:9,10,15,17
send 14:16	simple 65:5	31:3 33:8,8	stations 70:14	42:23 43:22	tells 32:2	42:19 43:1,1
sending 15:10	simply 16:13	62:18	status 70:2	supper 25:12	ten 49:11	43:10,16,25,25
senior 32:7,16	20:5 49:5	sound 60:5	statute 60:20	supplemental	tend 69:14	44:6 45:13,14
33:9,17,18,19	single 49:20	space 65:24	63:7,24	51:6	terms 3:18 5:24	46:7,20 47:15
34:20,22 52:25	68:24	SpAd 53:21	statutory 37:2	supplied 68:23	5:24 8:6 13:25	47:24 48:19,23
sense 13:8 31:6	Sir 18:2 32:7,16	speak 19:15,16	59:10,11,15	support 19:11	14:13 22:24	49:9,14,19,21
39:4	32:21,22 34:13	39:18	60:18 63:11,14	20:1 33:3	37:18 39:9	49:22,23 50:18
sensible 5:14	35:1 45:9,13	speaking 23:24	63:22 65:8	47:16 48:9	40:18 43:1	50:21 51:19,23
8:15 12:20	53:10 62:3	special 4:17,19	66:1,1,2 67:20	suppose 35:4	58:7,24 61:2	52:3,11,13,18
21:18 22:5	sister's 26:8	4:23 8:7 40:20	steer 15:10	52:20 64:14	62:18	52:25 54:1,5
23:11 57:9	situation 17:6	41:15 42:9,13	steered 14:23	70:17	terribly 46:9	54:14,24 55:24
sensitive 30:11	28:18 40:7	42:22,23 43:2	15:24	sure 2:25 8:10	test 57:22,24	56:9,10,15,25
sent 16:9 35:9	65:21	43:3,6,12,16	step 21:7,23	14:3,16 16:22	58:11,15 59:7	59:24,25 60:3
sentence 20:15	situations 22:23	43:23 44:3,4	stepped 66:6	22:6 26:11	60:4 67:2	60:4,5,15,22
sentiment 39:22	six 1:13,20	45:7,21 46:11	steps 28:2 43:3	32:11 35:18	68:19	60:25 62:19
separate 11:24	sketched 44:17	46:16,21,22,25	stitch-up 56:24	41:3,5 42:8,19	tested 59:25	63:2,12,13,21
separation 47:6	Sky 13:9,11,12	47:4,10,25	stop 59:5	43:3,8 45:5,6	tests 58:20	65:1,24 66:7
56:1	14:24	48:14	stories 9:19	46:15,23 48:3	text 14:20 29:5	67:4,17,22
September 7:16	slight 45:22	specific 2:24	70:13	48:4,6 49:5	31:11 35:8	68:8,15,15,25
sequence 6:23	slightly 22:3	3:14 4:9 10:9	storm 69:15	50:11,24 52:6	thank 1:5 46:8	69:2,7,10,12
series 10:18	31:23 39:7	14:11,17 43:25	story 38:2	54:9	71:3,4,19,20	70:7
27:14,17 58:20	46:19 53:1	45:16,20	straightforward	surprised 14:2	Theoretically	thought 2:9 13:5
servant 4:18,21	66:20 68:6	specifically 5:17	23:11 28:6	suspect 10:4	43:18	25:5 28:6,17
28:14,15	slow 30:14	55:21 63:7	29:1	55:12	they'd 34:21	31:18 33:5
servants 4:13	slugging 50:25	specifics 3:9 10:1	straitjacket	swift 65:12,17	58:10	38:10 42:1
34:21 45:25	small 1:3	10:8	44:25	system 16:13,15		44:11 47:23
				-	thing 6:16 10:21	
47:11,14	Smith 45:25	speculation 14:7	Street 2:3 4:2 7:2	16:21 35:14,18	20:7 21:18	62:20
serve 61:25	soak 48:21 49:6	speech 68:4	7:12 18:11	41:1 52:2 55:1	23:11 42:2	thoughts 70:21
service 5:4,10	social 1:6 25:15	spend 29:17	25:10,15 26:18	57:23,24 58:20	47:17 56:24	70:23
6:2 7:19 9:10	25:19 26:1	spending 40:14	26:23 27:17	59:19 60:11,12	60:21	threat 61:10
46:24 48:2	52:14	splashed 51:25	43:8 54:13	61:12 62:25	things 5:19 12:7	three 4:12 40:25
70:14	socially 51:20	spoken 35:23	58:7	63:23 64:7	14:1 15:7	threshold 69:23
	I	I	I	l		I

						Page 79
70.2.4	46.5.51.2	5 25 6 9 12	l	42 4 45 24	160.24.1	L (1.14.24
70:3,4	turn 46:5 51:3	5:25 6:8,12	weaknesses	43:4 45:24	160 24:1	61 14:24
throw 50:3 61:23	turned 64:18	vibrant 41:7	42:12	46:23 48:1,14	161 27:7	63 51:8
thrown 58:14	two 3:13 4:17	victim 30:6	wealthy 65:2	55:7 56:2,18	17.24 31:9	65 51:4
time 2:1,9 6:22 9:17 17:13	16:10 18:16 29:20 34:20	view 9:14 10:12	website 71:8 week 71:16	57:9 59:19 63:17 65:14	17.30 31:10	7
18:3,5 23:4		12:7,15,22,23 12:24 15:8	week /1:16 weekend 1:8		17.45 31:20 170 35:12,25	
31:11,21 34:2	40:8,24 41:10 41:18 46:10	22:19 23:20,22	weekends 1:10	66:17,21,23,25 67:1 71:13	37:7	7 4:20 51:17
34:15 37:13	47:25	30:11,25 31:2	1:11,17	worked 2:8	176 14:10	8
40:14 49:20	type 21:3 66:22	32:24 34:16,21	weeks 1:13,20	59:11	18 14:18	
51:20 54:8	Tyrie 3:14	34:23 35:8	week's 71:11	working 29:17	181 14:19	8 51:17 52:13
55:12,12,16	1 yric 3.14	38:13 39:3	Weeting 11:13	46:16 47:19	182 34:8	9
71:11,14		44:21 51:19	welcome 70:22	48:15 55:2	19 15:4 16:6	
timed 31:9	ultimate 44:20	58:17,21 59:14	went 17:14,17	world 25:23	18:20 34:6	9 32:19
Times 6:21 7:20	46:13	63:20 68:6	62:20	worse 61:11	1996 4:12	
8:6 9:6 31:13	Ultimately 43:14	views 19:2,13,17	weren't 9:11,12	worth 15:6 64:20	2,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
33:24 68:8	umbrella 61:9	19:21 20:12,23	25:25 39:18	wouldn't 8:10,25	2	
timesheet 31:15	undergone 6:8	21:4,23,24	we'll 14:16 16:22	12:19 14:1	2.00 1:2	
title 59:22	underlying	22:14 37:23,23	18:18 25:9	16:23 25:16	2000 33:1	
titles 40:2	43:23	68:2,5	29:8 41:22	35:6,19 37:17	2008 1:10,16	
today 11:1 40:16	underpinning	Vince 13:22	51:23 53:5	38:8 47:1	3:23	
61:22 71:6	63:11	17:17 18:9	we're 12:2 16:25	write 42:6 45:11	2009 1:11,16	
today's 71:8	underscored	21:11,17 24:25	25:23 28:20	writing 34:24	2010 1:11 3:23	
told 9:22 22:22	63:10	27:1,19 28:18	30:6 41:20	68:24	4:12 6:21 7:16	
27:8 35:5	understand 8:3	29:22 30:22	43:5 46:17	written 37:8	9:24 14:5 15:4	
top 6:9,14 53:14	12:11 14:12	voice 49:17	53:17,18 55:17	42:3 64:18	16:6 24:4	
53:18	19:20,21 20:22	vote 37:16 38:12	63:2 65:24	wrong 19:5,23	25:12 52:20	
topic 15:14 23:21	22:2 33:25		67:20 68:17,18	20:15 25:4	2011 37:14	
53:18	45:2 57:2 59:8	W	71:10	55:12 61:20	2012 71:23	
totally 19:5	59:18 63:14	walking 26:22	we've 4:7 15:20	62:21	21 16:19,25	
20:15 25:14	67:3 70:15	walks 50:23	16:9 29:5	wrote 35:1	20:11 26:15	
57:2 59:8	understandable	want 1:3 12:11	33:15 43:2		31:9 32:2	
67:11 70:5	8:14 65:5	17:7 21:10	44:23 52:4	<u>Y</u>	21st 17:5	
toughness 60:2	67:19	24:14 28:20,23	54:5 59:6	Yates 7:18,22,25	22 32:23 36:8,22	
trained 49:4 training 42:15	understandably	35:18 40:12	64:11 66:7 67:12 68:15	8:13,20	23 1:10,10 24:22	
45:5 48:3,8	8:21	41:8 42:7	69:2 71:15	year 39:3 51:3	25:12 52:20 235 2:1	
transfer 18:9	understanding 19:9 30:19,19	45:19 47:2,17 47:19 56:24	wheels 38:16	58:16 68:3 yesterday 22:21	235 2:1 24-hour 29:16	
33:5	36:6 42:5	61:15,16,18,20	whichever 45:18	26:17 36:16	24/7 30:7	
transferring	understood 8:24	61:22,23 63:12	wide 51:15	York 6:21 7:20	240 4:5	
21:17	71:12	64:16 65:4,11	wider 2:21 30:15	8:5 9:6	25 36:23 37:10	
transparency	undertake 46:22	68:10 70:22	wide-ranging	young 45:23	71:23	
40:3 52:4 54:7	63:18	wanted 2:19 25:2	28:3	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
56:5	undertaken 6:7	31:18 35:24	wife 1:7	$\overline{\mathbf{z}}$	3	
transparent	undertakings	70:20	wind 26:14	zero 70:4	3 4:18 27:12	
25:14 51:16	24:17 63:18	wanting 2:25	wires 27:13		29:13 55:17	
traps 70:25	uninformed	wants 25:8 26:3	wishes 39:22	0	71:11	
Treasury 32:1	47:23	war 17:10	withdraw 67:15	04145 12:3	3(1) 64:1	
34:21 71:8	Union 13:8	wasn't 4:21,22	witness 12:2 14:6	04146 24:1	3.17 53:7	
treated 50:11	unique 5:1	5:1,1,3,10,12	17:25 31:5	04149 36:1	3.29 53:9	
68:21	United 22:18	13:14 16:15	33:21 34:9	04151 14:19	3.57 71:21	
trebled 58:9	23:22	19:1 20:2,18	35:12,25	04152 14:20	34 4:8	
tried 38:2	unreasonable	23:17 24:10	witnesses 16:10	04173 4:6	39.1 13:5	
trouble 30:22 47:19	52:16	28:11	wives 1:23 woke 24:16	05294 51:9		
true 20:19	unremarkable 18:24	waterfront 69:2	woke 24:16 wolves 58:14	05296 51:18	4	
trust 65:16	18:24 unsuited 48:17	way 5:1 10:22 12:20 19:23	women 45:23	08108 31:7	4 28:1	
try 38:5,13 42:8	use 39:4 60:13	23:22 25:9,25	won 4:1	1	4.30 32:6,15	
44:25 51:20	65:6	28:6 38:7,15	word 39:4 44:23	1 (21.55.16		
54:13,17 57:9	05.0	39:7,24 40:13	53:13 60:13	1 6:21 55:16		
63:16	v	43:22 52:3	62:16	10 4:2 5:6 7:1,11	5 31:16 32:1 5.30 32:6,15	
trying 17:14	vague 1:6	54:7 55:23	words 8:14,23	9:11 18:11		
20:22 38:15	value 1:23 46:20	62:15 64:19	10:11 18:21	23:14 27:16 28:2 43:7	5.45 31:21 52 31:7	
44:17,24 54:2	vast 57:14	67:6,9 68:11	35:10 39:21	45:13 71:23	ا.ال سال سال	
54:4,9 55:6	version 37:12	68:20	66:20	15 1:11 14:4	6	
64:15 65:13	vetted 5:4	ways 23:8 67:18	work 3:25 17:14	158 12:2	6 4:11 58:16	
67:17	vetting 4:5,14	weakened 39:6	28:21 41:4	16.58 29:7	0 1.11 50.10	
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u></u>	<u> </u>